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Annual report of the managers

49th-50th 1918-1919 Allegheny County



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ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE



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WORKHOUSE FARM BUILDINGS

FORTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE MANAGERS OF THE
ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE
AND INEBRIATE ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR 1918

PENNSYLVANIA

CHALLINOR-DUNKER COMPANY
PITTSBURGH

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233216



ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

Railroad and Express Office

PARKVIEW, WEST PENN'A R. R.

Eight miles north of Allegheny Station

Post Office

HOBOKEN, ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENN'A

Long Distance Telephone { 124 Sharpsburg
52 Oakmont

OFFICERS

BOARD OF MANAGERS

JOHN A. BELL, Carnegie.....President

W. J. ZAHNISER, Pittsburg.....Secretary

JOS. T. NEVIN, Sewickley.

SAMUEL R. KELLY, Pittsburgh.

A. H. WILLET, Glenshaw.

A. H. LESLIE.....Superintendent

REV. WM. M. BUZZA.....Chaplain

L. T. MITCHELL, M. D.....Physician

EDWARD KRIEG Clerk

COLONIAL TRUST CO., Pittsburgh.....Treasurer

MANAGERS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE From the Beginning

*George R. White 1866 to 1874	*C. G. Donnell 1887 to 1895
*George Albree 1866 to 1873	C. C. Hax 1888 to 1894
*Robert H. Davis 1866 to 1867	*Wm. Hill 1888 to 1891
*Hugh S. Fleming 1866 to 1870	John A. Bell 1891
*Felix R. Brunot 1866 **	Hugh Kennedy 1895 to 1902
*Wm. S. Bissell 1866 to 1871	*John Way, Jr. 1895 to 1902
*James Kelly 1867 to 1879	*W. E. Harrison 1896 to 1903
*J. P. Fleming 1870 to 1878	W. H. Seif 1900 to 1903
*W. J. Anderson 1872 to 1873	*George A. Chalfant 1902 to 1904
*Richard Hays 1874 to 1875	*Charles Donnelly 1903 to 1903
*Hugh McNeill 1874 to 1886	*John W. Crawford 1903 to 1909
*C. J. Schultz 1875 to 1879	*John F. Steel 1903 to 1917
*G. W. Hailman 1875 to 1878	*Thomas B. Riter 1903 to 1907
*J. W. Shaw 1878 to 1881	*Charles Donnelly 1904 to 1906
*D. C. White 1879 to 1880	W. H. Seif 1907 to 1911
*Hugh S. Fleming 1879 to 1887	W. C. Tibby 1907 to 1910
*John Moorhead 1880 **	W. J. Zahniser 1909
*John Birmingham 1881 to 1885	Jos. T. Nevin 1910
*August Ammon 1881 to 1888	W. C. Tibby 1911 to 1912
*Addison Lysle 1881 to 1894	Samuel R. Kelly 1912
*W. A. Magee 1886 to 1899	A. H. Willet 1917 to 1918

* Deceased.

** These dates are not on record.

LIST OF SUPERINTENDENTS

*John McDonald 1867 to 1875	*William Hill 1891 to 1896
*Henry Cordier 1870 to 1877	*Thomas P. Fleeson 1896 to 1897
*John L. Kennedy 1877 to 1881	*William Hill 1897 to 1904
*Henry Warner 1882 to 1891	A. H. Leslie 1904

* Deceased.

MANAGER'S REPORT

HOBOKEN, PA., December 31, 1918.

To the Honorable, the Inspectors of the Allegheny County Prisons, Pittsburgh, Pa.:

GENTLEMEN :—

We herewith respectfully submit the Forty-ninth Annual Report of the Allegheny County Workhouse, together with the special reports of the Superintendent, Chaplain, Physician and Farmer, for the year ending December 31, 1918.

Respectfully,

JOHN A. BELL, *President.*

W. J. ZAHNISER, *Secretary.*

SUPERINTENDENT'S
REPORT
1918

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

HOBOKEN, PA., December 31, 1918.

*To the Honorable Board of Managers of the Allegheny County
Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum:*

GENTLEMEN :—

I herewith beg to submit the Forty-ninth Annual Report of the Allegheny County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum for the year ending December 31, 1918.

Attached hereto and made a part of this report are the financial exhibit, operations of the industrial departments, statistical tables, reports from the Chaplain, the Medical Department and the Farm Deputy, and you are referred thereto for detailed information.

I give you below, in condensed form, the movements of the population for the year, the cash balances on hand, the daily average population, and the average daily cost of each inmate:

Number of prisoners in confinement December 31, 1918.	734
Number of prisoners received from January 1, 1918, to December 31, 1918	4,015
	4,749
Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	3,180
Discharged by commutation of sentence.....	128
Discharged by order of Court.....	552
Discharged by death	12
Discharged by parole	104
Discharged by pardon	1
Escaped and not recaptured.....	8
Transferred to insane asylum.....	1
	3,986
Number in confinement December 31, 1918.....	763

The financial report shows the total receipts, including balance carried over from last year, to be..	\$616,506.27
The total expenditures were.....	523,228.64
Balance on hand December 31, 1918.....	93,277.63
The earnings from all sources were.....	130,516.07
The daily average population was	722 ¹⁷³ / ₃₆₅
The daily average cost of each inmate was	0.8140
The daily average cost of each inmate after deducting earnings was.....	0.3191

The uncertainty of securing supplies for the several industries necessitated carrying unusually heavy stocks, and, as is well known, the purchasing prices were abnormal, and in view of the possibility of decreasing values, we have deemed it wise to discount the cost of the stock on hand, which necessarily decreases the book profits of the various industries.

The work of the past year has been as follows: One of the two new reservoirs, of 1,500,000 gallons capacity each, has been finished and the other advanced slightly. The work on the female department has been held back a great deal by reason of our small population, which has decreased very materially, and the class of men coming to us were less desirable, and therefore interfered with the industries as well as the construction work.

The breaking of the Aspinwall dam gave us a low stage of water in the pool, and we took advantage of this fact in starting the construction of a retaining wall at the upper end of the property, immediately in front of the pumping station, which was almost washed away by the ice and high water of last spring.

The intended establishment of an inebriate asylum and hospital in the East Building of the old North Side City Home property is for the present held in abeyance, owing to this property being turned over to the U. S. Government for hospital purposes. This is very inconvenient, inasmuch as we are in need of a new hospital; but it does not seem that we would be justified in erect-

ing this building inside the walls of the prison, inasmuch as the Government will, within a few years at most, return the property to the county, when it can be used for the purposes above mentioned, and for any other purposes the County Commissioners may see proper, and that it is fitted for—as, for instance, a County Hospital or Jail.

The contracts have been let for a new Electric Pumping System to be installed, which is necessitated by the dilapidated and worn-out condition of the present system of pumps, engines and boilers, which have been in constant service for the past thirty-five years or more.

We have purchased an additional farm acreage of 122 acres, adjoining our present holdings, at a cost of \$51,850.00. This makes a total acreage owned by the institution of 670 acres.

The total number of days work performed by the inmates during the year was :

In shops and factories	96,959
In engine rooms, boiler and pump stations.....	4,017
In library, cells, bath, barber shop, kitchen and tailor shops	30,427
In garden, greenhouse and farm.....	13,100
In hauling coal, and about prison.....	10,540
In labor hired out	180
Teams on farm	1,780
Teams on coal, etc., other than building material.....	1,297
On female wing, reservoirs, retaining wall at river, new dwellings, and well for new water supply :	
Common labor	9,590
Employes and skilled labor.....	1,658
Teams on above.....	142
Making concrete blocks	3,120
Employes	199
In residence, laundry, sewing and knitting rooms, female	13,839

Total days work of inmates.....	181,772
Total days unemployed of inmates, including Sundays and legal holidays, and the unemployment of inmates physically and mentally unfit to perform manual labor	81,931
Average number of inmates employed per day.....	596
Average number of inmates unemployed per day, con- sisting principally of inmates physically and men- tally unfit to perform manual labor.....	126

In conclusion, I wish to extend my thanks to the Board of Managers and also to the officers and employes, for a very successful year. Without their counsel and hearty co-operation the success attained would have been impossible.

Respectfully submitted,

A. H. LESLIE, *Superintendent.*

233216

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS—TABLE A.

YEAR	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	Averages for Ten Years 1909-1918
Number of day's board furnished prisoners.....	300,942	300,756	305,470	271,826	249,184	314,232	315,182	262,345	307,913	263,703	289,155
Daily average of inmates.....	824	824	836	742	682	860	868	716	843	722	791
Daily average cost of each inmate.....	\$.4293	\$.4311	\$.4191	\$.5277	\$.5871	\$.5110	\$.5010	\$.5669	\$.7014	\$.8140	\$.5488
Earnings from labor or bus- iness with outside parties.....	70,418	69,944	56,999	63,555	71,824	94,794	94,166	111,290	155,255	130,516	\$ 91,876
Daily average cost per in- mate, deducting earnings...	.1996	.1970	.1910	.2938	.2988	.2093	.2057	.1427	.1972	.3191	\$.2254
Gratuities to prisoners.....	762.55	712.25	1,011.50	1,117.11	1,028.15	500.75	741.70	580.75	522.65	557.07	\$ 753.45
Outside work done by prisoners	3,348.27	4,473.34	3,256.13	1,296.77	586.31	182.80	646.46	2,161.40	1,594.54	1,057.92	\$1,860.39
Earnings by overwork of prisoners.....	960.10	530.20	895.30	709.84	865.17	670.89	1,495.19	951.36	1,056.40	1,402.64	\$ 953.70

SOURCES OF INCOME AND AMOUNTS RECEIVED FOR LAST TEN YEARS—TABLE B.

YEAR	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	Averages for Ten Years 1909-1918
Farm and Garden.....	\$ 5,163	\$ 2,677	\$ 4,246	\$ 7,001	\$ 9,653	\$ 8,748	\$ 11,815	\$ 13,713	\$ 14,754	\$ 12,818	\$ 9,058
Brushes.....	1,680	2,062	2,273	1,357	2,486	2,701	1,918	1,718	4,263	3,551	2,400
Brooms	17,209	16,935	17,612	10,054	13,569	15,779	17,298	23,786	48,233	32,178	21,265
Carpets	3,687	4,610	3,935	3,713	2,373	3,790	2,022	6,110	2,028	8,036	4,030
Chairs					8,639	13,957	2,441	19,231	24,406	15,137	13,968
Boarding Prisoners.....	30,930	31,620	31,485	31,778	28,960	44,216	52,941	36,269	49,030	44,525	38,175
Blacksmith Shop.....	238	237	212	73	48	71	78	76	69	122	122
Shoe and Tailor Shop.....	1,746	1,851	1,559	1,919	1,645	1,382	867	972	1,214	774	1,392
Laundry	837	1,525	1,722	1,400	1,315	616	534	753	485	480	966

FINANCIAL REPORT

1918

STATEMENT
of the
CASH RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES
of the
ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

From January 1 to December 31, 1918, Both Dates Inclusive

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$ 84,087.27
Cash received from County Treasurer, special appropriation for modernizing Female Wing, Administration Building, equipment, etc.	37,500.00
Cash received from County Treasurer for general main- tenance of prison for 1918.....	135,000.00
Cash payment from County Treasurer for part payment on land purchased	30,000.00
Cash received from County Commissioners of Allegheny County, refunding amount paid for earnings of non- support prisoners to L. M. Fagan, Probation Officer....	4,631.90
Cash received from County Commissioners of Beaver County, refunding amount paid for earnings of non- support prisoners	634.40
Cash received from County Commissioners of Fayette County, refunding amount paid for earnings of non- support prisoners	135.20
Cash received from County Commissioners of Erie County, refundng amount paid for earnings of non-support prisoners	28.60
Cash received for interest on daily balances.....	1,352.42
Cash received from other counties for maintenance of their prisoners	52,812.57
From hired labor of prisoners and employes.....	1,057.92
From blacksmithing, horseshoeing, gasfitting, etc.....	122.60
From laundry work	480.13
From officers and notary fees.....	151.35
From railroad tickets, telephone charges, etc., refunded.....	1,159.75
From interest on notes and accounts.....	205.72

From house rent	49.00
From bills receivable	147.74
From contents of contribution box.....	5.00
From refund for cement sacks returned.....	1,254.98
From sale of natural gas	983.74
From sale of lumber, lime and cement.....	27.08
From sale of scrap metal, rags, old barrels, etc.....	1,506.59
From sale of pipe, glass, paint, etc.....	99.58
From sale of live stock	4,042.44
From sale of provisions and kraut	2,207.65
From sale of farm products and flowers.....	12,818.24
From sale of screens, and repairing by carpenter.....	42.53
From sale of shoes and repairing shoes and clothing.....	774.05
From sale of Inebriate Department fire hose to U. S. Gen- eral Hospital No. 24.....	994.84
From sale of brooms	145,462.90
From sale of chairs	63,603.13
From sale of rag carpets and rugs.....	20,342.30
From sale of shoes and scrub brushes.....	12,784.65
	\$616,506.27

EXPENDITURES

Extraordinary

Modernizing cell room of Female Department:

For material and labor.....\$35,201.18

New reservoir and water supply:

For material and labor..... 2,025.48

Betterments to Inebriate Asylum:

For material and labor..... 1,205.43

Betterments to Administration Building:

For material and labor..... 2,756.65

Expended on account of tunnel to Inebriate Asylum:

For-material

632.81

New retaining wall at river:

For material and labor..... 1,494.25

New dwelling houses:

For material and labor..... 6,093.26

Betterments to Electric Plant:

For material

3,547.55

\$ 52,956.61

Current Expenses

For broom corn and other material and expenses.....	104,255.03
For freight paid on material and manufactured brooms....	9,078.90
For wages of employes in broom factory.....	1,650.00
For overwork paid prisoners for making brooms.....	808.15
For bristles, tampico, rice root, blocks, etc.....	12,329.69
For freight paid on same.....	456.43
For overwork paid prisoners for making brushes.....	21.80
For cotton and woolen warp, new carpet rags, etc.....	13,165.22
For freight paid on material and manufactured carpet.....	303.90
For wages of employes in carpet factory.....	1,353.69
For dowels, reeds, paper, varnish, etc., for chair factory....	50,070.97
For freight paid on material for chairs.....	1,294.07
For wages of employes in chair factory.....	1,500.00
For overwork paid prisoners for making chairs.....	572.69
For miscellaneous machinery and tools.....	1,394.10
For automobile and truck licenses.....	77.00
For general freight, expressage, and railroad tickets.....	2,371.54
For gratuities given prisoners	557.07
For salaries and wages.....	85,571.59
For boiler and water inspection.....	345.00
For rent of telephone and telegraphing.....	253.89
For library stationery and postage.....	1,878.05
For expenses conveying and capturing escaped prisoners...	150.00
For fire insurance	1,850.36
For general repairs of buildings, machinery, etc.....	9,750.60
For brushes, spectacles, combs, etc.....	28.17
For benzine, gasoline and lamp oil.....	804.77
For farm tools, seed, manure, fertilizer, etc.....	6,779.73
For live stock	925.00
For hardware and tools.....	2,008.83
For coal and gas	28,106.89
For drugs and medicine	1,827.13
For clothing and bedding	3,449.88
For furniture and carpets.....	619.18
For material used in power loom department for the manu- facture of cloth, shirting and toweling used in the prison	3,815.26
For building material	3,846.64
For audit of books.....	140.00
For earnings of desertion and non-support prisoners of Alle- gheny County	4,525.30
For earnings of desertion and non-support prisoners of Beaver County	799.50
For earnings of desertion and non-support prisoners of Fay- ette County	65.00

For earnings of desertion and non-support prisoners of Erie County	62.40
For purchase of 122 acres of land from Delafield estate.....	51,896.25
For purchase of Ford auto truck	475.00
For shoes, leather and findings.....	4,194.34
For flour	21,312.97
For beef and fish.....	18,110.48
For groceries and provisions.....	6,844.00
For feed for horses, cows, etc.....	8,575.57
Cash in hands of Treasurer.....	\$90,482.78
Cash and checks in office.....	4,028.32
	\$94,511.10
Less warrants outstanding at date.....	1,233.47
	93,277.63
	\$616,506.27

STATEMENT
of the
OPERATION OF THE SEVERAL BUSINESS
DEPARTMENTS

BROOM FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on and January 1, 1918.....	\$ 64,663.96
To cash paid on account of stock during the year, and other expenses	\$113,333.93
Less amount due on same for 1917.....	1,340.33
	111,993.60
To wages paid employes.....	1,650.00
To earnings of prisoners for overwork.....	808.15
To amount yet due on purchase of material.....	1,808.49
To material received from other departments.....	405.95
	\$181,330.15

Cr.

By cash received for brooms sold.....	\$145,462.90
Less accounts for 1917.....	8,202.05
	\$137,260.85
By stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	68,859.44
By accounts of 1918 uncollected.....	6,688.28
By brooms used at Workhouse during 1918.....	700.02
	\$213,508.59
Balance to credit of broom factory.....	\$ 32,178.44

BRUSH FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$ 6,738.69
To cash paid on account of stock during the year, and other expenses	\$12,786.12
Less amount due on same for 1917.....	408.64
	12,377.48
To earnings of prisoners for overwork.....	21.80
To amount yet due on material purchased.....	132.36
To material received from other departments.....	5.01
	\$19,275.34

Cr.

By cash received for brushes.....	\$12,784.65
Less accounts for 1917.....	702.50
	\$12,082.15
By stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	9,587.67
By accounts for 1918 uncollected.....	1,047.63
By brushes used at Workhouse during the year....	109.75
	22,827.20
Balance to credit of brush factory.....	\$ 3,551.86

CARPET FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$12,644.23
To cash paid on account of stock during the year, and other expenses	\$13,469.12
Less amount due on same for 1917.....	1,321.73
	12,147.39
To wages paid employes.....	1,353 69
To amount yet due on material purchased.....	87.72
	\$26,233.03

Cr.

By cash received for carpets.....	\$20,342.30
Less accounts for 1917.....	2,909.18
	\$17,433.12
By stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	15,245.67
By accounts of 1918 uncollected.....	1,356.36
By waste material sold and credited to general ac- count—9,381 lbs. @ 2½¢	234.52
	\$34,269.67
Balance to credit of carpet factory.....	\$ 8,036.64

CHAIR FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$ 53,895.86
To cash paid on account of stock during the year, and other expenses	\$51,365.04
Less amount due on same for 1917.....	952.63
	50,412.41
To wages paid employes	1,500.90
To earnings of prisoners for overwork.....	572.69
To amount yet due on material purchased.....	192.57
	\$106,573.53

Cr.

By cash received for chairs.....	\$63,603.13
Less accounts for 1917.....	8,873.65
	\$54,729.48
By stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	60,661.97
By accounts for 1918 uncollected.....	5,714.52
By chairs used at Workhouse 1918.....	30.00
By material furnished other factories (balance)....	575.03
	\$121,711.00
By credit to chair factory.....	\$ 15,137.47

OTHER COUNTIES FOR BOARDING PRISONERS

Cash received from other counties having agree- ments with the Allegheny County Workhouse for boarding prisoners	\$52,812.57
Less accounts for 1917.....	21,667.16
	\$31,145.41
Accounts of 1918 uncollected.....	13,380.46
Revenue from this source for 1918.....	\$44,525.87

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF REVENUE

Received from hired labor of prisoners.....	\$ 1,057.92
Received from blacksmithing, gasfitting, etc.....	122.60
Received from laundry work	480.13
Received from officers and notary fees.....	151.35
Received from railroad fares and telephone tolls refunded..	1,159.75
Received from house rent	49.00
Received from interest on daily balances.....	1,352.42
Received from interest on notes and accounts.....	205.72
Received from contents of contribution box.....	5.00
Received from sales of farm products and plants.....	12,818.24
Received from sales of live stock	4,042.44
Received from sale of provisions and kraut	2,207.65
Received from sale of shoes and repairing	774.05
Received from sale of screens and other articles, and re- pairs made by carpenter.....	42.53
Received from sale of sundry articles, consisting mainly of such as are charged to general expense account.....	2,616.99
	\$27,085.79

RECAPITULATION OF BUSINESS REVENUE

From broom factory	\$ 32,178.44
From brush factory	3,551.86
From carpet factory	8,036.64
From chair factory	15,137.47
From other counties for boarding prisoners.....	44,525.87
From miscellaneous items	27,085.79
	\$130,516.07

SUMMARY

The expenses of the institution for the year ending December 31, 1918 were:

For food consumed	\$ 46,267.45
For clothing and bedding in use and consumed.....	11,459.48
For salaries	85,571.59
For repairs and insurance.....	16,066.78
For other expenses	55,303.64
	\$214,668.94

The number of days' board furnished prisoners during 1918 was 263,703
The daily average of inmates was.....722 173/365
The daily average cost of each inmate was.....81.40 cents
The earnings from labor and business of the institution,
 conducted with outside parties, were.....\$130,516.07
The daily average cost of each inmate, after deducting earn-
 ings, was 31.92 cents

GENERAL STATEMENT

	Dr.	Cr.
Real Estate		
Consisting of farm, buildings, and general improvements as per last report \$1,897,420.64		
Additions and betterments during 1918:		
Purchase of 122 acres of farm land, including improvements, and ad- joining W o r khouse farm, @ \$425.00 per acre\$51,850.00		
Title examination and recording 46.25		
<u>51,896.25</u>		
Modernizing old cell room, desig- nated Female Department:		
For material\$31,544.01		
For hired labor 3,657.17		
<u>\$35,201.18</u>		
Less cash received for empty cement sacks.. 1,254.98		
<u>33,946.20</u>		
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement:		
For 556 bbls. cement from storage @ \$1.29.....\$ 717.24		
For maintenance of horses, 64 days @ \$1.00 64.00		
For 3,328 days' prison labor @ \$1.00..... 3,328.00		
<u>\$4,109.24</u>		
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For cash expended\$44,028.90		
For labor furnished 3,974.00		
<u>\$48,002.90</u>		
Unfinished.		

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward,.....		\$1,983,263.09
Betterment on Administration Building:		
For material		\$2,423.32
For hired labor		333.33
		2,756.65
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement:		
For 79 bbls. cement from storage @ \$1.29.....		\$101.91
For 374 days' prison labor @ \$1.00		374.00
		\$475.91
Finished.		
New reservoir and water supply:		
For material		\$ 617.98
For hired labor		1,407.50
		2,025.48
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement:		
For 482 barrels cement @ \$1.29		\$ 621.78
For iron and other material		18.84
For 11 days' maintenance of horses @ \$1.00.....		11.00
For 2,455 days' prison labor @ \$1.00.....		2,455.00
		\$3,106.62
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For cash expended		\$17,970.70
For labor furnished		14,216.00
		\$32,186.70
Unfinished.		

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward.....	\$1,988,045.22	
Betterments and equipment of the Inebriate Asylum:		
For material	\$ 825.74	
For hired labor	379.69	
	<u>\$1,205.43</u>	
Less equipment sold to U. S. Government (fire hose)	994.84	
	<u>210.59</u>	
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement:		
For material furnished by other departments	\$17.70	
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For cash expended.....	\$12,539.35	
P. S.—This improvement was turned over to the U. S. Government, by the County Commissioners, for hospital uses.		
Finished.		
Tunnel connections with Inebriate Asylum:		
For material	632.81	
Finished.		
Retaining wall at river front:		
For material	\$915.50	
For hired labor	578.75	
	<u>1,494.25</u>	
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement:		
For 577 bbls. cement from storage @ \$1.29.....	\$ 744.33	
For 524 bbls. cement for making blocks @ \$1.29	675.96	
For 1,569 days of prison labor @ \$1.00.....	1,569.00	
	<u>\$2,989.29</u>	

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward.....	\$1,990,382.87	
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For cash expended	\$2,914.54	
For labor furnished	1,569.00	
	<u>\$4,483.54</u>	
Finished.		
Erection of new dwelling houses on Freeport road:		
For material	\$2,171.09	
For hired labor	3,922.17	
	<u>6,093.26</u>	
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement:		
For 381 bbls. cement from storage @ \$1.29.....	\$ 491.49	
For maintenance of horses, 67 days @ \$1.00	67.00	
For 1,136 days of prison labor @ \$1.00.....	1,136.00	
	<u>\$1,694.49</u>	
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For material	\$6,651.75	
For labor furnished	1,136.00	
	<u>\$7,787.75</u>	
Unfinished.		
Changes and additions to electric and pumping systems:		
For material	3,547.55	
Unfinished.		
	<u>\$2,000,023.68</u>	
Increase in valuation.....		\$102,603.04

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amount brought forward.....		\$102,603.04
Machinery and Boilers		
As per last report.....	\$23,587.59	
Additions during the year 1918:		
1 Brandon knitting machine	\$ 25.00	
1 carpet measuring machine	43.00	
1 incubator	235.00	
1 tinnerns' machine	31.50	
2 cultivators	67.37	
1 thresher	992.23	
	<u>1,394.10</u>	
	\$24,981.69	
Less 10% for wear and tear.....	2,498.17	
	<u>\$22,483.52</u>	
Decrease in valuation.....	\$ 1,104.07	
Live Stock		
Last valuation	\$ 8,861.45	
Present valuation	8,149.80	
	<u></u>	
Decrease in valuation.....	711.65	
Vehicles—Two and Four-Wheeled		
Last valuation	\$ 4,915.00	
Present valuation	5,315.00	
	<u></u>	
Increase in valuation.....		400.00
Building Material		
Last valuation	\$ 7,214.17	
Present valuation	5,875.51	
	<u></u>	
Decrease in valuation.....	1,338 66	

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

		Dr.	Cr.
Amounts brought forward.....		\$ 3,154.38	\$103,003.04
Miscellaneous Stock			
Of goods in store for the general use of the prison which have not been in use:			
Last valuation	\$73,503.81		
Lime, coal and cement..	\$10,321.93		
Paint stuffs and glass...	3,353.55		
Material for blacksmith, plumber and tinner...	2,352.89		
Dry goods, clothing and shoes	8,847.37		
Brushes, combs, stationery	368.60		
Hardware	1,834.02		
Oats, hay and straw....	20,547.94		
Flour, groceries and provisions	9,659.68		
Drugs and medicines...	600.00		
Power loom department	1,946.00		
	<u>59,831.98</u>		
Decrease in valuation.....		13,671.83	
General Stock for Use in Broom Factory			
Last valuation	\$64,663.96		
Present valuation	<u>68,859.44</u>		
Increase in valuation.....			4,195.48
General Stock for Use in Brush Factory			
Last valuation	\$ 6,738.69		
Present valuation	<u>9,587.67</u>		
Increase in valuation.....			2,848.98

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

		Dr.	Cr.
Amounts brought forward.....		\$ 16,826.21	\$110,047.50
General Stock for Use in Carpet Factory			
Last valuation	\$12,644.23		
Present valuation	15,245 67		
Increase in valuation.....			2,601.44
General Stock for Use in Chair Factory			
Last valuation	\$53,895.86		
Present valuation	60,661.97		
Increase in valuation.....			6,766.11
Books Accounts Due the Workhouse			
Last report	\$43,884.95		
For brooms	\$ 6,688.28		
For brushes	1,047.63		
For carpets	1,356.36		
For chairs	5,714.52		
For maintenance of pris- oners	13,380.46		
For miscellaneous items	4,453.39		
	32,640.64		
Decerease		11,244.31	
Books Accounts Due by the Workhouse			
Last report	\$12,150.80		
On account of:			
Broom factory	\$1,808.49		
Brush factory	132.36		
Carpet factory	87.72		
Chair factory	192.57		
Miscellaneous stock ...	9,103.50		
	11,324.64		
Decrease			826.16

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 28,070.52	\$120,241.21
Bills Receivable on Hand		
On hand at date..... \$100.00		
Increase		100.00
Bills Payable		
For special appropriation for purchase of farm land, to be refunded to County.....	30,000.00	
Received From Treasurer of Allegheny County		
For general maintenance for 1918.. \$135,000.00		
For special appropriation for con- struction and betterments for 1918	37,500.00	
	<u>172,500.00</u>	
Received from interest on daily balances.....	1,352.42	
Cash on Hand		
Last report \$ 84,087.27		
On hand at date:		
On account of general maintenance\$80,116.28		
On account of special appropriation 13,161.35		
	<u>93,277.63</u>	
Increase		9,190.36
Balance		
Deficiency, which represents the amount over and above all earnings which are needed for the maintenance of the Workhouse for the year 1918		102,391.37
	<u>\$231,922.94</u>	<u>\$231,922.94</u>

APPENDIX

Appropriation for 1918—Construction and Betterments:

Balance on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$26,546.68
Received for the year 1918.....	37,500.00
	\$64,046.68

EXPENDED

For modernizing Female Department	\$34,010.20
For betterments of Administration Building.....	2,756.65
For new water basin and new water supply.....	2,055.32
For betterments of Inebriate Asylum	228.29
For tunnel connecting same with Workhouse.....	632.81
For erection of wall at River front.....	1,494.25
For changes and additions to electric and pumping systems	3,547.55
For erection of new dwelling houses.....	6,160.26
	50,885.33
Balance on hand.....	\$13,161.35

PITTSBURGH, PA., January 31, 1919.

*To the Board of Managers, Allegheny County Workhouse and
Inebriate Asylum, Hoboken, Allegheny County, Pa.:*

GENTLEMEN:—

Agreeable to your request, I have made a careful examination and audit of your books of account covering the fiscal year ended December 31, 1918, and hereby certify that the Assets and Liabilities and Income and Expenditures are true and correct as stated.

All income from the sale of products from your farm and industrial departments appear to have been duly accounted for, and all expenditures appear to be regular and necessary and for the benefit of your institution and the care and comfort of its inmates.

The Cash Balance shown agrees with the balance on deposit at the Colonial Trust Company, of Pittsburgh, Pa.

The condition of your books for neatness and accuracy is beyond criticism.

Thanking you for the opportunity of serving you in this instance and assuring you of our appreciation of the courtesies shown during our work, this report is

Respectfully submitted,

WILBER T. RICHARDSON, C. Pa.,
Certified Public Accountant.

206 Citizens Savings Bank, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Telephone—Court 573.

FARM

The Workhouse farm and the farm leased from the Delafield Estate during the season of 1918 produced:

350 tons hay	304 bushels turnips
200 tons straw	6 bushels peppers
45 tons alfalfa	10 bushels parsley
55 tons fodder	80 bushels spinach
120 tons fodder ensilage	248 bushels parsnips
54 tons cabbage	2 bushels vegetable eggs
2,546 bushels wheat	309 bushels rutabaga
937 bushels rye	30 bushels leek
720 bushels barley	50 heads celery
50 bushels buckwheat	100 heads lettuce
2,686 bushels corn	100 heads cauliowfler
620 bushels sweet corn	190 quarts strawberries
20 bushels beans	25 quarts raspberries
326 bushels green beans	25 quarts blackberries
2,798 bushels potatoes	21,474 pounds pork
990 bushels mangles	1,508 pounds veal
220 bushels carrots	678 pounds chickens
263 bushels kohlraba	2,710 pounds butter
70 bushels table beets	4,351 dozen eggs
305 bushels onions	10,975 quarts milk
1,480 bushels tomatoes	2,334 quarts buttermilk
180 bushels green onions	2,535 quarts skimmilk
93 bushels peas	699 quarts cream
15 bushels pickles	30 loads sweet pumpkins
Rhubarb and asparagus to the value of.....\$ 10.00	
Approximate value of farm products..... 43,864.10	

STATISTICS

1918

I

STATISTICS FOR 1918

Number in confinement December 31-, 1917.....	731
Number received during 1918.....	4,015
	4,749

OF THE ABOVE THERE WERE

Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	3,180
Discharged by order of Court	552
Discharged by commutation of time.....	128
Discharged by parole	104
Discharged by Governor's pardon	1
Escaped without recapture	8
Died	12
Removed to hospital for insane.....	1
	3,986

LEAVING IN CONFINEMENT DECEMBER 31, 1918

Males, white	448
Males, colored	258
	706
Females, white	37
Females, colored	20
	57
	763

II

THE NUMBER RECEIVED EACH MONTH WAS

	Males	Females	Total
January	360	20	380
February	349	20	369
March	359	28	387
April	265	14	279
May	265	27	292
June	277	31	308
July	335	58	393
August	233	21	254
September	289	30	319
October	207	17	224
November	311	30	341
December	436	33	469
	3,686	329	4,015

III

THE NUMBER IN CONFINEMENT AT END OF EACH MONTH WAS

	Males	Females	Total
January	791	36	827
February	844	43	887
March	801	52	853
April	728	45	773
May	667	44	711
June	657	54	711
July	695	70	765
August	580	57	637
September	574	57	631
October	507	47	554
November	589	51	640
December	706	57	763

IV

OF THE 4,015 PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR THERE WAS COMMITTED BY

By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Allegheny County	37
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Fayette County	10
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Erie County	2
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Indiana County	1
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Lawrence County	2
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Westmoreland County ..	1
By County Court of Allegheny County.....	63
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Allegheny County	442
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Fayette County	29
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Westmoreland County	48
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Lawrence County	32
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Erie County	42
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Washington County	18
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Indiana County	15
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Beaver County	25
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Jefferson County	8
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Armstrong County	11
By Court of Quarter Sessions, McKean County	8
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Butler County	9
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Mercer County	28
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Clarion County	2
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Greene County	1
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Warren County	4
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Venango County	3
By John J. Sweeney, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1,133
By John A. Fugassi, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	621
By Wallace Borland, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	226
By Walter J. Lloyd, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	209
By P. J. Sullivan, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	328
By James R. Watkins, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4
By Tensard DeWolf, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	57
By Peter Langsdorf, Police Magistrate of McKeesport, Pa...	34
By B. L. Coursin, Police Magistrate of McKeesport, Pa...	123
By Justices of the Peace, Allegheny County	352
By Justices of the Peace, Mercer County	66
By Justices of the Peace, Washington County	16
By Justices of the Peace, Lawrence County	2

4,015

CRIME OR OFFENSE

Abusing family	4	Escape	4
Adultery	11	Extortion	2
Arson	1	Entering a building to com-	
Assault	3	mit a felony	35
Assault, indecent	2	Entering a railroad car to	
Assault, felonious	3	commit a felony.....	6
Assault and battery	50	Felony	2
Assault and battery,		False pretense	11
aggravated	35	Forgery	1
Assault and battery,		Fornication	2
felonious	76	Felonious shooting and cut-	
Assault and battery,		ting	6
intent to rape.....	4	Fraudulently making and ut-	
Assault and battery,		tering usurious instrument	2
intent to rob.....	6	Gambling	1
Assault and battery,		Habitual drunkard	16
intent to kill.....	4	Incestuous fornication	1
Assault and battery and lar-		Indecent exposure	4
ceny	2	Involuntary manslaughter...	1
Attempt to commit larceny..	1	Keeping bawdy house.....	7
Attempt to commit robbery .	1	Keeping disorderly house ...	22
Attempt sodomy and bug-		Keeping gambling house....	1
gery	1	Larceny	141
Bigamy	1	Larceny from person.....	14
Burglary	10	Larceny by bailee.....	1
Being a tramp.....	2	Larceny and receiving stolen	
Being a common prostitute..	84	goods	115
Breaking and entering a		Larceny, escape and feloni-	
building	12	ous assault	1
Breaking prison	7	Lewdness	10
Carrying concealed weapons	46	Malicious mischief	4
Conspiracy	5	Mayhem	1
Disorderly conduct	721	Manslaughter	2
Drunkenness	233	Murder	1
Drunkenness and disorderly		Misdemeanor	16
conduct	46	Non-support	81
Drunkenness and suspicious		Pointing firearms	10
person	1	Personating an officer.....	1
Drunkenness and vagrancy..	24	Pandering	2
Embezzlement	4	Rape	8

Rape, felonious	1	Shooting to kill.....	1
Robbery	17	Trespass	7
Robbery and receiving stolen goods	16	Unlawful wounding	18
Receiving stolen goods.....	10	Vagrancy	565
Rape and adultery	1	Violating city or borough or- dinance	147
Suspicious person	1,225	Visiting disorderly house....	13
Selling liquor unlawfully....	46	Visiting bawdy house.....	1
Seduction	1	Violating parole	3
Sodomy	1	Voluntary manslaughter	3
Sodomy and buggery.....	4		
Street walking	3		4,015

VII

OCCUPATION

Agent	8	Errand boy	1
Actor	1	Egg inspector	1
Auto repairs	10	Elevator operator	3
Attorney	1	Fireman	109
Boltmaker	1	Farmer	17
Brakeman	51	Florist	2
Barber	26	Framemaker	1
Blacksmith	11	Glassworker	20
Boilermaker	30	Gardener	3
Baker	19	Grocer	1
Bricklayer	19	Gateman	1
Butcher	11	Galvanizer	1
Bartender	4	Housework	326
Bookkeeper	7	Hostler	14
Bootblack	4	Huckster	8
Butler	1	Harness maker	2
Bellboy	5	Horseshoer	2
Brassworker	1	Iron work	116
Brewer	2	Inspector	1
Boxmaker	1	Janitor	18
Brickmaker	1	Jeweler	2
Cook	84	Laborer	1,793
Carpenter	51	Lineman	4
Clerk	77	Laundryman	2
Chaffeur	64	Lather	3
Craneman	16	Miner	78
Coremaker	1	Machinist	64
Car builder	1	Molder	18
Cooper	3	Millwright	8
Clothes presser	4	Motorman	1
Cigarmaker	6	Musician	2
Conductor	8	Movie Operator	1
Chemist	2	None	12
Cement work	5	Nurse	1
Collector	1	Orderly	7
Candymaker	2	Operator	6
Cartoonist	1	Porter	87
Chairmaker	1	Puddler	9
Druggist	1	Peddler	9
Dairyman	1	Plumber	10
Dishwasher	1	Printer	5
Decorator	1	Paparhanger	5
Engineer	33	Plasterer	13
Electrician	19	Pipefitter	32

Polisher	1	Stenographer	3
Painters	61	Showman	2
Pressman	6	Steward	1
Photographer	1	Sculptor	1
Patternmaker	3	Teamster	191
Riverman	11	Tin worker	2
Rigger	6	Tinner	11
Roofer	7	Tailor	20
Restaurant proprietor	5	Tile setter	4
Reporter	1	Tank builder	1
Rubber work	1	Toolmaker	6
Salesman	26	Upholsterer	2
Structural iron work.....	17	Usher	1
Shoemaker	18	Waiter	129
Steamfitter	13	Watchman	8
Storekeeper	2	Wiremaker	3
Sailor	9	Weaver	4
Stonecutter	4	Window trimmer	1
Soldier	1	Wool spinner	1
Steel worker	2		
Springmaker	1		
Switchman	9		
			4,915

VII

SENTENCES FOR WHICH COMMITTED

5 days	1	11 months 25 days.....	1
10 days	3	1 year	93
15 days	1	13 months	1
30 days	2,294	14 months	1
60 days	538	15 months	7
90 days	319	16 months	1
120 days	1	18 months	30
134 days	1	20 months	2
1 month	3	2 years	16
2 months	34	2 years 60 days	1
3 months	93	2 years 4 months.....	3
4 months	94	2 years 6 months.....	2
5 months	32	3 years	5
6 months	263	4 years	2
7 months	9	5 years	1
8 months	23	6 years	3
9 months	47	Indeterminate	76
10 months	8		
11 months	5		
11 months 15 days.....	1		4,015

VIII

OF THE 4,015 RECEIVED THERE WERE COMMITTED

For the first time	2,477	For the twenty-second time.	2
For the second time	611	For the twenty-third time...	3
For the third time	265	For the twenty-fourth time .	2
For the fourth time	159	For the twenty-fifth time ...	4
For the fifth time	96	For the twenty-sixth time...	4
For the sixth time	70	For the twenty-seventh time	1
For the seventh time	83	For the twenty-eighth time.	1
For the eighth time	50	For the twenty-ninth time ..	1
For the ninth time	39	For the thirtieth time	2
For the tenth time	21	For the thirty-first time.....	2
For the eleventh time	19	For the thirty-eighth time ..	1
For the twelfth time	10	For the fortieth time	1
For the thirteenth time	2	For the forty-first time	1
For the fourteenth time	11	For the forty-third time	1
For the fifteenth time	14	For the forty-fourth time ...	2
For the sixteenth time	13	For the forty-sixth time	1
For the seventeenth time ...	3	For the forty-seventh time..	1
For the eighteenth time	8	For the forty-ninth time	1
For the nineteenth time	4	For the fiftieth time and over	21
For the twentieth time	6		
For the twenty-first time ...	2		4,015

IX

NATIVITY

United States	2,922	Australia	2
Ireland	188	Norway	10
Germany	57	Roumania	6
England	52	Spain	2
Austria	271	Mexico	37
Italy	102	Turkey	3
Scotland	28	Arabia	1
Russia	134	Brazil	4
Wales	11	Argentine	1
Poland	49	Servia	11
Hungary	39	Egypt	1
Canada	21	Finland	4
France	8	Armenia	4
Sweden	12	Bulgaria	2
Greece	19	Unknown	1
Holland	1		
Denmark	2		
West Indies	10		
			4,015

X

AGE WHEN COMMITTED

Under 20 years of age.....	206
From 20 to 30 years.....	1,057
From 30 to 40 years.....	1,396
From 40 to 50 years.....	878
From 50 to 60 years.....	359
From 60 years and over.....	119
	4,015

XI

PARENTAL RELATIONS

Parents living at 16 years of age.....	2,726
Father died before 16 years of age.....	426
Mother died before 16 years of age.....	287
Both parents died before 16 years of age	576
	4,015

XII

EDUCATION

Could read and write	3,877
Could read but not write.....	77
Neither read nor write	561
	4,015

XIII

OF THE 561 WHO COULD NOT READ OR WRITE WERE NATIVE OF

United States	259	Roumania	1
Ireland	12	Turkey	1
Austria	109	West Indies	3
Italy	45	Spain	1
Russia	69	Mexico	10
England	2	Servia	3
Poland	20	Bulgaria	1
Germany	2	Assyria	2
Hungary	11		
Canada	2		561
Greece	8		

XIV
HABITS OF LIFE

Abstinent	520
Moderate drinkers	1,048
Occasionally intemperate	2,209
Intemperate	238
	4,015

XV
COLOR

White males	2,569
Colored males	1,117
White females	192
Colored females	137
	4,015

XVI

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTIONS

Roman Catholic	1,729
Methodist	607
Baptists	782
Presbyterians	282
Lutherans	158
Episcopalians	52
Jews	19
Other denominations	151
No religions instructions.....	235
	4,015

XVII

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Not apprenticed	3,432
Apprenticed and absconded.....	34
Apprenticed	549
	4,015

XVIII

INMATES OF THE WORKHOUSE DECEMBER 31, 1918

Native-born males	529	
Foreign-born males	177	
	—	706
Native-born females	49	
Foreign-born females	8	
	—	57
		—
		763

XIX

THE 185 FOREIGN-BORN INMATES WERE RESIDENT OF PENNSYLVANIA

For 1 year and under....	45	For 17 years and under....	2
For 2 years and under....	18	For 18 years and under....	3
For 3 years and under....	7	For 19 years and under....	2
For 4 years and under....	5	For 20 years and under....	2
For 5 years and under....	8	For 21 years and under....	2
For 6 years and under....	13	For 22 years and under....	3
For 7 years and under....	7	For 23 years and under....	1
For 8 years and under....	5	For 25 years and under....	2
For 9 years and under....	5	For 26 years and under....	1
For 10 years and under....	8	For 27 years and under....	1
For 11 years and under....	3	For 28 years and under....	1
For 12 years and under....	4	For 29 years and under....	2
For 13 years and under....	5	For 30 years and over	15
For 14 years and under....	5		—
For 15 years and under....	4		185
For 16 years and under....	6		

XX

OF THE 185 FOREIGN-BORN INMATES THERE WERE 92 RESIDENT OF OTHER STATES BEFORE COMING TO PENNSYLVANIA

For 1 year and under.....	21	For 12 years and under.....	2
For 2 years and under.....	13	For 13 years and under.....	1
For 3 years and under.....	8	For 14 years and under.....	1
For 4 years and under.....	7	For 15 years and under.....	1
For 5 years and under.....	10	For 16 years and under.....	2
For 6 years and under.....	6	For 18 years and under.....	1
For 7 years and under.....	4	For 27 years and under.....	1
For 8 years and under.....	1	For 30 years and over	4
For 9 years and under.....	1		—
For 10 years and under.....	5		92
For 11 years and under.....	3		

TABLE SHOWING LOSS AND GAIN IN POUNDS, OF PRISONERS, DURING THEIR TERM OF IMPRISONMENT.

TIME IMPRISONED	Number Weighed	Increase	Decrease	Balance of Increase over Decrease	Average Increase over Decrease	Largest Single Increase	Largest Single Decrease
MALES							
Less than thirty days	387	1,427	331	1,096	2.8	23	14
From thirty to ninety days	2,276	10,884	1,984	8,900	3.9	45	22
From ninety days to six months	749	3,707	1,727	1,980	2.65	43	36
From six months to two years and over	264	692	1,281	-589	-2.	24	19
TOTAL	3,676	16,710	5,323	11,387	3.		
FEMALES							
Less than thirty days	58	118	71	47	.81	9	10
From thirty to ninety days	173	564	272	292	1.7	33	22
From ninety days to six months	65	302	96	206	3.17	21	16
From six months to two years and over	14	119	47	72	5.1	59	14
TOTAL	310	1,103	486	617	1.99		

XXII

NUMBER OF DEATHS DURING THE YEAR

Tuberculosis	3
Pneumonia	3
Heart disease	1
Typhoid fever	1
Endocarditis	1
Carcinoma of stomach.....	1
Acute indigestion	1
Influenza	1
	12

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

1918

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

To the Honorable, the Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum:

GENTLEMEN :—

I hereby submit to you my Fifth Annual Report as chaplain.

The work of the chaplain has been very much the same as in past years; varied, of course, by the changing population and the needs of particular cases.

The peculiar conditions brought about by the war have had their effect upon the matter of inmates both directly and indirectly. The great demand for labor and the higher wages paid have had their effect. The call of our country for men to do service in the army has given an opportunity for some to show qualities which seemed to be hidden before. We have information from various sources that a number of former inmates have "done their bit" faithfully and bravely; which emphasizes the principle, that to have something worth while to do and to strive to do it, is a great factor in all reform.

The usual routine work has been carried on; including the reading of incoming and outgoing letters, and looking after the distribution of books and other literature from the library. Our school which is conducted for the benefit of those who cannot read or write has been conducted during the fall and winter months, with an average attendance of fifty-five.

Religious Services

Our Sunday services have been conducted regularly. Preaching services at 10:00 A. M. and Sabbath School services at 3:30 P. M. The special interests of the Catholic inmates has been faithfully looked after by Father Rosensteel, of Sharpsburg. Mrs. J. C. DeNoon, President of "The New Future Home" (for women), and Mr. R. H. McBride, Superintendent of "The Parting of the Ways Home" (for men), have held services regularly one Sunday afternoon of each month.

The religious work among the men has been carried on as opportunity offered for personal interviews with the inmates. The results, which are incapable of definite detailed report, have been very encouraging. The attendance of the inmates at chapel

services is entirely voluntary, and we are pleased to report a very good attendance at all the services. The music by the choir, which is under the efficient leadership of Mrs. W. B. Alter, has been a great help to the services.

Entertainments

In the line of entertainments we have had concerts and moving pictures at stated intervals. The concerts were given by the following parties: The Imperial Quartette, the Tuesday Musical, the Hoboken Orchestra, Mr. E. B. Osler and friends, and the Jesters Club. When the weather was favorable the inmates engaged in athletic sports on Saturday afternoons.

Special Services

Washington's Birthday.....Address by Rev. W. H. Saner
Memorial Day.....Address by Rev. Judson Jeffreys
Independence Day...Address by Rev. C. P. Salladay at 10 A. M.

During the afternoon the inmates engaged in athletic sports.
Thanksgiving Day.....Address by Rev. R. Parker Andrews
Christmas Day.....Address by Rev. Thomas Charlesworth

In closing my report, I wish to express my appreciation for the courtesies and the co-operation extended to me by the Board of Managers, the Superintendent, Mr. A. H. Leslie, and the officers.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. M. BUZZA, *Chaplain.*

December 31, 1918.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT
1918

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

HOBOKEN, PA., December 31, 1918.

To the Honorable, the Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum:

GENTLEMEN:—

I submit the following report of the work done in the Medical Department during the year ending December 31, 1918:

The general health of the inmates was good. There were no contagious or epidemic diseases until influenza became prevalent during the last three months of the year. These patients were so promptly and thoroughly isolated by the physicians who had charge during my service with the Government that we had but eighteen cases of this disease at this time.

Early in the year a prisoner was discharged after a few days' imprisonment who was reported as having variola. His contacts were immediately segregated and vaccinated, with the result no new cases developed.

There was a marked increase in the number of venereal cases treated. Those tabulated are all acute and do not include the numerous degenerative processes cared for by us.

Our hospital and dispensary are in need of improvements. Inasmuch as we will not secure possession of the North Side Home buildings for some years, I would ask the completing of these as soon as possible.

I desire at this time to express my appreciation of the co-operation of your Board and your Superintendent in our department.

The attached statistics are offered as a part of this report:

DISPENSARY CALLS

January	790	August	664
February	871	September	631
March	928	October	1,178
April	1,013	November	1,077
May	771	December	1,166
June	634		
July	603		10,326

DISEASES TREATED DURING THE YEAR

Anorexia	29	Ivy poisoning	5
Anaemia	10	Lumbago	1,184
Arthritis	35	Laryngitis	4
Adenitis	5	Menorrhagia	1
Asthma	17	Minor Surgical	836
Alcoholism	141	Morphine habitue	27
Acne	51	Malaria	7
Aortic Stenosis	1	Myalgia	29
Backache	2,288	Menorrhagia	2
Bronchitis	625	Mitral Stenosis	19
Biliousness	10	Mastitis	1
Constipation	1,434	Neurasthenia	2
Cold	1,625	Neuralgia	540
Coryza	121	Nervousness	38
Conjunctivitis	26	Otitis	9
Cystitis	98	Orchitis	1
Cramps	75	Plumbism	1
Chancroid	3	Pain	27
Congestion (Hepatic)	2	Pleurodynia	78
Diarrhoea	263	Pleurisy	5
Debility	89	Palpitation of heart	21
Enteritis	1	Pharyngitis	3
Epilepsy	32	Parotitis	4
Eczema	57	Quinsy	1
Erysipelas	1	Rheumatism	505
Ear Ache	18	Ring worm	2
Epistaxis	7	Syphilis	137
Furunculosis	22	Sciatica	1
Gonorrhoea	79	Trachoma	1
Grippe	133	Torticollis	31
Gastritis	69	Tonsillitis	354
Gastric-ulcer	3	Tuberculosis (incipient) ...	1
Gonorrhoeal Arthritis	1	Toothache	54
Goiter	1	Tinea pubis	36
Herpes	4	Urticaria	4
Headache	1,006	Urethritis	1
Hemorrhoids	64	Varicocele	1
Haemoptysis	1	Vertigo	22
Indigestion	865	Venereal warts	3
Insomnia	10		

HOSPITAL PATIENTS

Number of patients in hospital January 1, 1918.....	5
Number of patients admitted during the year.....	144
Number of patients discharged during the year.....	131
Number of patients died during the year.....	12
Number of patients in hospital December 31, 1918.....	6

DISEASES FOR WHICH ADMITTED TO HOSPITAL

Alcoholism	18	Syphilis	3
Tuberculosis	18	Endocarditis	2
Influenza	18	Cystitis	2
Pneumonia	12	Bronchitis	2
Rheumatism	9	Asthma	2
Debility	8	Peritonitis	1
Heart disease	5	Mental	1
Enteritis	5	Nephritis	1
Indigestion	5	Malingering	1
Gastritis	3	Aortic regurgitation	1
Epilepsy	1	Erysipelas	1
Gastric cancer	1	Arthritis	1
Surgical cases	17	For diet	3

CAUSES OF DEATHS

Pneumonia	5	Hepatic lues	1
Acute indigestion	1	Gonorrhoeal rheumatism ...	1
Rheumatism	1	Gastric cancer	1
Heart disease	1	Congestion of lung.....	1

Respectfully,

L. T. MITCHELL, M. D.

FARM REPORT

1918

FARMER'S REPORT

Mr. A. H. Leslie, Superintendent of the Allegheny County Work-house and Inebriate Asylum:

DEAR SIR:—

I hereby submit the following report for the year ending December 31, 1918:

The spring season opened early and the summer season was favorable to get the work done on the farm. The severe winter froze some of the wheat out and the average yield was lowered for this reason, although some of the wheat yielded 40 bushels per acre. The midsummer drought hit the early potatoes just at the critical time, and was very severe on the starting of the late cabbage. The late potatoes had good growing weather, and continued to grow until frost, but owing to the plan of rotation it was necessary to plant them on some ground not so well adapted to potatoes.

The work during the growing season was kept up to time, the cultivated crops were kept clean, and with one or two exceptions were above the average in yield.

Acres of Different Crops, 1918

Wheat	93	Alfalfa	20
Rye	78	Barley	18
Hay	132	Rye and vetch.....	4
Potatoes	38	Beans	12
Field corn	59	Buckwheat	5
Sweet corn	6	Beets and carrots.....	1½
Cabbage	10		

About thirty acres of rye on the Cable and Boyd properties are included in the above, and about fifteen acres of corn that was put in the silo.

Because of the Government's request for more wheat this year, 115 acres were sowed to wheat this fall.

In November the hog cholera broke out among the herd and caused a loss of 6 brood sows and 74 shoats and small pigs.

Amount of Live Stock on Farm January 1, 1919

16 work horses,	2 Berkshire boars,
1 driving horse,	21 brood sows,
18 milch cows,	8 shoats,
2 bulls,	750 chickens.
29 heifers,	

The produce from the cows, hogs and chickens was equal to a cash value of \$11,657.65. Of this amount \$4,055.63 was from the cows, \$5,013.92 from the hogs, and \$2,588.10 from the chickens.

Respectfully,

S. L. FAUST, *Farm Deputy.*

GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLES

I

GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLES

The number of prisoners received since the organization of the
Workhouse, August 6, 1869, is..... 178,623

Of the Above There Were

Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	160,420	
Discharged by order of Court	9,699	
Discharged by commutation of time	5,980	
Discharged by Governors pardon	192	
Discharged by parole	683	
Escaped without recapture.....	271	
Died	429	
Removed to hospital for insane	179	
Removed to smallpox hospital	7	
	————	177,860
Leaving in confinement December 31, 1918, males	706	
Leaving in confinement December 31, 1918, females	57	
	—	763

II

CRIME OR OFFENSE

Abandoning an infant.....	3	Attempt to commit larceny.	27
Abducting a child.....	3	Attempt to commit robbery	20
Abortion	9	Attempt to commit rape ..	51
Abusing family	84	Attempt to procure abortion	6
Accessory to burglary after		Attempt to rescue	8
the fact	4	Attempt to poison	4
Accessory to murder after		Attempt to enter building..	5
the fact	1	Attempt to break jail	5
Accessory to felony after		Attempt to kill	8
the fact	3	Attempt false pretense....	3
Accessory after the fact..	1	Attempt sodomy and bug-	
Adultery	406	gery	8
Aiding prisoner to escape.	10	Attempt arson	1
Appeal cases	15	Attempt to blow up dwell-	
Arson	38	ing	2
Affray	5	Barratry	12
Assault	191	Bigamy	108
Assault, indecent	36	Bigamy and perjury.....	2
Assault, felonious	171	Blasphemy	1
Assault and entering build-		Buggery	3
ing	1	Bigamy, perjury and adul-	
Assault and pointing fire-		tery	1
arms	50	Burglary	388
Assault and battery.....	2,550	Being a professional thief .	296
Assault and battery, aggra-		Being a burglar	5
vated	1,317	Being a tramp	152
Assault and battery, feloni-		Being a common prostitute.	1,885
ous	1,370	Being a nuisance	34
Assault and battery, intent		Being a gambler	3
to rape	222	Being a scold	1
Assault and battery, intent		Breaking and entering a	
to rob	69	building	422
Assault and battery, intent		Breaking and entering a	
to kill	57	railroad car	14
Assault and battery, intent		Breaking prison	47
to maim	3	Bribery	1
Assault and battery and		Blackmail	1
larceny	11	Carrying concealed weap-	
Assault and battery and		ons	845
obstructing officer	18	Compounding crime	2
Assault and battery and		Conspiracy	149
carrying concealed weap-		Concealing death of child.	5
ons	14	Corrupting a record.....	3
Attempt to commit felony .	22	Counterfeiting	4

Cruelty to wife	30	Extortion and blackmail..	1
Cruelty to children	184	Escape and adultery.....	1
Cruelty to animals	41	Felony	7
Cruelty and neglect.....	81	False pretense	457
Cutting timber trees.....	1	False pretense and larceny	10
Carrying concealed weap- ons, larceny and robbery	2	Forgery	224
Disorderly conduct	57,237	Forgery and larceny.....	1
Disorderly conduct and suspicious person.....	69	Forgery and embezzlement	3
Disorderly conduct and re- sisting officer	20	Forgery and extortion....	2
Disorderly conduct and being escaped prisoner..	1	Fornication	25
Disorderly conduct and carrying concealed weap- ons	4	Fornication and adultery..	11
Disorderly conduct and va- grancy	117	Fast driving	15
Disorderly conduct and wife beating	1	Fortune telling	5
Drunkenness	11,257	Felonious shooting and cutting	32
Drunkenness and disorder- ly conduct	3,826	Fraudulently secreting property	3
Drunkenness and suspi- cious person	67	Fraudulently destroying will	1
Drunkenness and vagrancy	477	Fraudulently voting	3
Drunkenness and lewdness	15	Fraudulently making and uttering writ	60
Drunkenness, disorderly conduct and vagrancy...	9	Furnishing liquor unlaw- fully	20
Disturbing meetings	26	Fraudulently making and uttering usurious instru- ment	3
Defrauding boarding house keeper	35	Gambling	288
Defrauding U. S. Govern- ment	2	Horse stealing	67
Desertion	36	Habitual drunkard	24
Desertion and non-support	21	Incestuous fornication	2
Embezzlement	341	Interfering with officer...	238
Escape	136	Indecent exposure	351
Extortion	20	Incorrigibility	7
Enticing female child.....	18	Intent to burglary.....	1
Employing lady waiters..	1	Indecency	1
Entering building and lar- ceny	397	Inebriate	9
Entering building to com- mit felony	643	Involuntary manslaughter.	4
Entering a railroad car to commit felony	145	Keeping bawdy house.....	410
		Keeping disorderly house.	1,621
		Keeping a gambling house.	187
		Keeping a gambling and disorderly house	1
		Keeping opium joint.....	3
		Larceny from person and robbery	8
		Larceny	4,739
		Larceny from person	533

Larceny by bailee.....	274	stolen goods	204
Larceny and receiving stolen goods	3,048	Receiving stolen goods....	525
Larceny and felony.....	7	Riot	195
Larceny and embezzlement	12	Riot and malicious mis- chief	20
Larceny and burglary.....	19	Riot and assault and bat- tery	42
Larceny and adultery	1	Resisting an officer.....	14
Larceny and being escaped prisoner	4	Refusing to aid officer....	6
Larceny and suspicious person	1	Rescuing prisoners	8
Larceny, escape and feloni- ous assault	2	Rape and adultery.....	4
Larceny, breaking prison and malicious mischief..	1	Suspicious person	29,532
Larceny and carrying con- cealed weapons	2	Selling liquor unlawfully..	2,508
Libel	13	Selling lottery tickets....	37
Lewdness	82	Selling diseased meat....	2
Maintaining common nuis- ance	2	Seduction	39
Malicious mischief	301	Sodomy	22
Malicious mischief and casting stones	19	Sodomy and bastardy....	8
Mayhem	29	Sodomy and buggery	57
Manslaughter	107	Sending threatening letters	6
Murder	22	Surety of the peace.....	4
Misdemeanor	414	Street walking	436
Misdemeanor and bribery ..	2	Shooting to kill	10
Misdemeanor and perjury.	1	Shooting to maim	2
Misdemeanor and adultery	1	Soliciting person to com- mit felony	2
Malicious cutting	1	Selling cocaine	10
Neglecting family	32	Trespass	214
Negligence	1	Train jumping	18
Non-support	634	Threatening to kill.....	1
Obscenity	8	Unlawful wounding	449
Perjury	56	Unlawful assembly	9
Pointing firearms	200	Vagrancy	38,356
Personating an officer.....	52	Vagrancy and suspicious person	167
Prize fighting	2	Vagrancy and being a pro- fessional thief	16
Purchasing scrap from minor	1	Vagrancy and malicious trespass	4
Prostituting children	2	Vagrancy and assault and battery	2
Pandering	20	Vagrancy and larceny....	2
Rape	92	Violating city or borough ordinance	1,340
Rape, felonious	101	Violation of public peace..	15
Robbery	238	Violation of public health act	1
Robbery and receiving		Violation of sepulcher....	1

Visiting disorderly house .	2,511	Violation auto law.....	1
Visiting gambling house ..	87	Watch stuffing	1
Visiting bawdy house.....	20	Wife beating	30
Violation of parole	15		
Voluntary manslaughter ..	8		
			178,623

III

SENTENCES FOR WHICH COMMITTED

12 hours	2	86 days	1
1 day	26	90 days	18,668
3 days	5	92 days	1
5 days	46	100 days	3
6 days	1	110 days	1
10 days	334	116 days	2
11 days	1	118 days	1
12 days	1	120 days	67
14 days	1	134 days	1
15 days	54	150 days	13
17 days	1	177 days	1
18 days	2	180 days	87
20 days	1,162	209 days	3
21 days	2	214 days	1
22 days	1	238 days	1
25 days	6	240 days	3
30 days	106,871	241 days	1
31 days	2	242 days	1
34 days	1	1 month	127
35 days	1	2 months	571
40 days	184	2 months 30 days.....	1
41 days	1	3 months	3,956
42 days	1	3 months 5 days.....	1
43 days	2	3 months 10 days.....	4
44 days	1	3 months 20 days.....	89
45 days	27	3 months 26 days.....	1
46 days	1	3 months 30 days.....	49
50 days	9	3 months 40 days.....	29
60 days	23,361	3 months 60 days.....	16
63 days	3	3 months 90 days.....	4
65 days	13	3 months 100 days.....	1
68 days	3	3 months 120 days.....	2
70 days	10	4 months	3,427
73 days	1	4 months 10 days.....	2
75 days	6	4 months 15 days.....	5
80 days	5	4 months 20 days.....	5
82 days	1	4 months 27 days.....	1
84 days	2	4 months 30 days.....	12

4 months 25 days.....	1	11 months 20 days.....	10
4 months 60 days.....	9	11 months 25 days.....	3
4 months 120 days.....	1	11 months 27 days.....	1
5 months	751	11 months 29 days.....	14
5 months 1 day	1	11 months 30 days.....	1
5 months 5 days.....	2	1 year	3,712
5 months 16 days.....	1	1 year 5 days.....	2
5 months 20 days.....	4	1 year 20 days.....	1
5 months 30 days.....	1	1 year 30 days.....	9
5 months 60 days.....	1	1 year 40 days.....	1
5 months 135 days.....	1	1 year 60 days.....	2
6 months	7,916	1 year 90 days.....	3
6 months 3 days.....	1	1 year 150 days.....	2
6 months 15 days.....	3	1 year 2 months 3 days	1
6 months 20 days.....	7	1 year 3 months 2 days	1
6 months 21 days.....	1	1 year 4 months 50 days	1
6 months 25 days.....	1	1 year 7 months 1 day.	1
6 months 30 days.....	4	1 year 8 months 9 days	1
6 months 40 days.....	4	1 year 11 months 17 days	1
6 months 60 days.....	2	13 months	27
6 months 84 days.....	1	14 months	70
6 months 90 days.....	3	15 months	395
6 months 111 days.....	1	15 months 30 days.....	1
6 months 120 days.....	1	15 months 60 days.....	1
7 months	249	16 months	70
7 months 10 days.....	1	17 months	9
7 months 15 days.....	1	18 months	1,015
7 months 20 days.....	3	18 months 10 days.....	3
8 months	778	18 months 30 days.....	2
8 months 5 days.....	2	19 months	11
8 months 27 days.....	1	20 months	50
8 months 60 days.....	1	20 months 14 days.....	1
8 months 180 days.....	1	21 months	37
9 months	1,329	21 months 20 days.....	1
9 months 10 days.....	4	22 months	14
9 months 20 days.....	2	22 months 13 days.....	1
9 months 30 days.....	1	23 months	1
9 months 50 days.....	1	2 years	1,055
9 months 90 days.....	1	2 years 60 days.....	2
10 months	437	2 years 1 month	1
10 months 10 days.....	1	2 years 1 month 27 days	1
10 months 15 days.....	2	2 years 2 months	7
10 months 19 days.....	2	2 years 3 months	21
10 months 20 days.....	1	2 years 4 months	6
10 months 60 days.....	2	2 years 4 months 10 days	1
11 months	99	2 years 5 months	4
11 months 15 days.....	13	2 years 5 months 17 days	1

2 years 6 months	113	3 years 9 months	1
2 years 8 months	2	4 years	50
2 years 9 months	3	4 years 6 months	1
2 years 9 months 10days	1	5 years	25
2 years 10 months	2	6 years	8
2 years 11 months	1	6 years 6 months	1
3 years	222	7 years	3
3 years 60 days	1	7 years 9 months 14 days	1
3 years 1 month	1	8 years	1
3 years 2 months	1	10 years	1
3 years 3 months	3	Indeterminate	629
3 years 3 months 16 days	1		
3 years 5 months 3 days	1		
3 years 6 months	15		
			178,623

IV

OF THE 178,623 THERE WERE COMMITTED

For the first time	95,653	For the twenty-seventh time.	144
For the second time	29,444	For the twenty-eighth time .	141
For the third time	14,387	For the twenty-ninth time ..	129
For the fourth time	8,676	For the thirtieth time	126
For the fifth time	5,866	For the thirty-first time	125
For the sixth time	4,566	For the thirty-second time..	104
For the seventh time	3,474	For the thirty-third time ...	91
For the eighth time	2,504	For the thirty-fourth time..	86
For the ninth time	1,852	For the thirty-fifth time ...	84
For the tenth time	1,830	For the thirty-sixth time ...	71
For the eleventh time	1,098	For the thirty-seventh time .	71
For the twelfth time	1,088	For the thirty-eighth time ..	70
For the thirteenth time	775	For the thirty-ninth time ..	64
For the fourteenth time	768	For the fortieth time	64
For the fifteenth time	753	For the forty-first time	61
For the sixteenth time	553	For the forty-second time ..	50
For the seventeenth time ..	455	For the forty-third time...	48
For the eighteenth time	443	For the forty-fourth time ..	44
For the nineteenth time	407	For the forty-fifth time	37
For the twentieth time	405	For the forty-sixth time ...	36
For the twenty-first time ..	301	For the forty-seventh time .	31
For the twenty-second time.	252	For the forty-eighth time ..	28
For the twenty-third time ..	228	For the forty-ninth time ...	28
For the twenty-fourth time.	227	For fiftieth time and over..	473
For the twenty-fifth time ..	226		
For the twenty-sixth time ..	186		
			178,623

V

NATIVITY

United States	116,123	East Indies	30
Ireland	21,716	China	28
Germany	8,834	Mexico	90
England	7,369	Turkey	42
Austria	7,248	Africa	22
Italy	3,370	Arabia	21
Scotland	2,374	Brazil	12
Russia	2,620	Isle of Man	8
Wales	1,684	Isle of Malta	6
Poland	1,752	Newfoundland	2
Hungary	1,495	Portugal	8
Canada	1,181	India	5
France	595	Japan	4
Switzerland	476	Argentine	4
Sweden	532	Servia	43
Greece	174	Egypt	3
Holland	82	Chili	1
Denmark	89	Finland	21
West Indies	103	Armenia	5
Ocean	64	U. S. of Columbia.....	1
Belgium	60	Bulgaria	6
Australia	57	Algeria	6
Norway	65	Philippine Island	1
Roumania	73	Unknown	45
Central America	35		
Spain	38		
			178,623

VI

AGE WHEN COMMITTED

Under 20 years of age.....	13,359
From 20 to 30 years.....	66,540
From 30 to 40 years.....	50,276
From 40 to 50 years.....	30,333
From 50 to 60 years.....	13,774
From 60 years and over.....	4,333
	178,623

VII

SOCIAL RELATIONS

Single	106,830
Married	58,999
Widower	7,909
Widow	4,885
	178,623

VIII

EDUCATION

Read and write.....	136,971
Read but not write.....	15,777
Neither read nor write.....	25,875
	178,623

IX

OF THE 25,875 WHO COULD NOT READ NOR WRITE WERE NATIVE OF

United States	11,244	Sweden	15
Ireland	4,483	Turkey	15
Austria	3,238	West Indies	20
Italy	1,655	East Indies	4
Russia	1,343	China	7
England	885	Australia	3
Poland	856	Ocean	2
Germany	530	Spain	3
Hungary	532	Central America	1
Wales	460	Mexico	22
Scotland	160	U. S. of Columbia.....	1
France	89	Servia	19
Canada	88	Portugal	1
Greece	68	Unknown	12
Switzerland	24	Bulgaria	2
Holland	23	Finland	2
Arabia	20	Assyria	3
Belgium	19		
Roumania	26		
			25,875

X

HABITS OF LIFE

Abstinent	15,619
Moderate drinkers	52,727
Occasionally intemperate	78,115
Intemperate	32,162
	178,623

XI
COLOR

White males	131,409
Colored males	24,607
White females	18,594
Colored females	4,013
	178,623

XII
TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED SINCE THE
ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKHOUSE AND
FROM WHAT LOCALITIES

Received from August 6, 1869, to December 31, 1917:	
From Pittsburgh	143,671
From in Allegheny County	20,389
From other counties	10,548
	174,608
Received during 1918:	
From Pittsburgh	2,578
From in Allegheny County	1,051
From other counties	386
	4,015
	178,623

XIII

NUMBER OF DEATHS SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKHOUSE

Tuberculosis	93	Ovarian Tumor	1
Pneumonia	76	Hemiplegia	1
Debility	28	Diabetes	1
Heart disease	37	Gastritis	1
Delirium tremens	22	Opium eating	1
Typhoid fever	23	Inflammation of bowels.....	1
Chronic alcoholism	17	Vegetable poisoning	1
Suicide	15	Operation on neck.....	1
Epilepsy	9	Intussusception of bowel....	1
Dropsy	8	Endocarditis	2
Asthma	9	Bright's disease	1
Phthisis	7	Chronic bronchitis	2
Apoplexy	8	Catarrhal enteritis	1
Smallpox	6	Exhaustion from morphine..	2
Hemorrhage	6	Cellulitis	1
Accident	5	Meningitis	1
Peritonitis	4	Anemia	1
Nephritis	3	Cholecystitis	2
Syphilis	5	Poisoning	1
Congestion of brain.....	2	Aortic aneurysm	1
Fracture of skull.....	2	Cancer	1
Convulsions	2	Carcinoma of stomach.....	2
Cholera morbus	2	Leukemia	1
Scarlet fever	1	Cirrhosis of liver.....	1
Cerebro spinal meningitis....	1	Arterio sclerosis	1
Erysipelas	2	Acute indigestion	1
Tetanus	2	Influenza	1
Emphysema	1		—
Chronic diarrhoea and ulcer- ation of bowels.....	1		429



ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE



WORKHOUSE FARM BUILDINGS

FIFTIETH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE MANAGERS OF THE
ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE
AND INEBRIATE ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR 1919

PENNSYLVANIA

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

Railroad and Express Office

PARKVIEW, WEST PENN'A R. R.

Eight miles north of Allegheny Station

Post Office

HOBOKEN, ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENN'A

Long Distance Bell Telephone } 124 Sharpsburg
 } 52 Oakmont

OFFICERS

BOARD OF MANAGERS

JOHN A. BELL, Carnegie.....President
SAMUEL R. KELLY, Pittsburgh.....Vice President
W. J. ZAHNISER, Pittsburgh.....Secretary
W. H. SEIF, Pittsburgh.

WALTER A. DEARTH, Pittsburgh.

A. H. LESLIE.....Superintendent
REV. WM. M. BUZZA.....Chaplin
L. T. MITCHELL, M. D.....Physician
EDWARD KRIEG Clerk
COLONIAL TRUST CO., Pittsburgh.....Treasurer

MANAGERS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

From the Beginning

*George R. White.....1866 to 1874	C. C. Hax.....1888 to 1894
*George Albree 1866 to 1873	*Wm. Hill 1888 to 1891
*Robert H. Davis.....1866 to 1867	John A. Bell.....1891
*Hugh S. Fleming....1866 to 1870	Hugh Kennedy 1895 to 1902
*Felix R. Brunot.....1866 **	*John Way, Jr.....1895 to 1902
*Wm. S. Bissell.....1866 to 1871	*W. E. Harrison.....1896 to 1903
*James Kelly 1867 to 1879	W. H. Seif.....1900 to 1903
*J. P. Fleming.....1870 to 1878	*George A. Chalfant..1902 to 1904
*W. J. Anderson.....1872 to 1873	*Charles Donnelly ...1903 to 1903
*Richard Hays 1874 to 1875	*John W. Crawford...1903 to 1909
*Hugh McNeill 1874 to 1886	*John F. Steel.....1903 to 1917
*C. J. Schultz.....1875 to 1879	*Thomas B. Riter....1903 to 1907
*G. W. Hailman.....1875 to 1878	*Charles Donnelly ...1904 to 1906
*J. W. Shaw.....1878 to 1881	W. H. Seif.....1907 to 1911
*D. C. White... ..1879 to 1880	W. C. Tibby.....1907 to 1910
*Hugh S. Fleming....1879 to 1887	W. J. Zahniser.....1909
*John Moorhead 1880 **	*Jos. T. Nevin.....1910 to 1919
*John Birmingham ...1881 to 1885	W. C. Tibby.....1911 to 1912
*August Ammon 1881 to 1888	Samuel R. Kelly....1912
*Addison Lysle 1881 to 1894	A. H. Willet.....1917 to 1918
*W. A. Magee.....1886 to 1899	Walter A. Dearth...1919
*C. G. Donnell.....1887 to 1895	W. H. Seif.....1919

*Deceased.

**These dates are not on record.

LIST OF SUPERINTENDENTS

*John McDonald 1867 to 1875	*William Hill 1891 to 1896
*Henry Cordier 1870 to 1877	*Thomas P. Fleeson..1896 to 1897
*John L. Kennedy....1877 to 1881	*William Hill 1897 to 1904
*Henry Warner 1882 to 1891	A. H. Leslie.....1904

*Deceased.

MANAGER'S REPORT

HOBOKEN, PA., December 31, 1919.

To the Honorable Board of Managers of the Allegheny Prisons, Pittsburgh, Pa.:

GENTLEMEN:—

We herewith respectfully submit the Fiftieth Annual Report of the Allegheny County Workhouse, together with the special reports of the Superintendent, Chaplin, Physician and Farmer, for the year ending December 31, 1919.

Respectfully,

JOHN A. BELL, *President.*

W. J. ZAHNISER, Secretary.

SUPERINTENDENT'S
REPORT

1919



SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

HOBOKEN, Pa., December 31, 1919.

To the Honorable Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Work House and Inebriate Asylum:

GENTLEMEN:—

I herewith beg to submit the Fiftieth Annual Report of the Allegheny County Work House and Inebriate Asylum, for the year ending December 31, 1919.

Attached hereto and made a part of the report, are the financial exhibit, operations of the industrial departments, statistical tables, reports from the Chaplin, the Medical Department and the Farm Deputy, and you are referred thereto for detailed information.

I give you below in condensed form the movements of the population for the year, the cash balances on hand, the daily average population, and the average daily cost of each inmate:

Number of prisoners in confinement December 31, 1918	763
Number of prisoners received from January 1, 1919, to December 31, 1919.....	3,428
	4,191
Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	3,028
Discharged by commutation of sentence.....	109
Discharged by order of Court.....	405
Discharged by death	6
Discharged by parole	138
Escaped and not recaptured.....	11
Transferred to insane asylum.....	1
	3,698
Number in confinement December 31, 1919.....	493

The financial report shows the total receipts, including balance carried over from last year to be.....	\$623,722.73
The total expenditures were.....	494,063.47
Balance on hand December 31, 1919.....	129,659.26
The earnings from all sources were.....	168,110.39
The daily average population was	727 148/365
The daily average cost of each inmate was.....	.92 14/100
The daily average cost of each inmate after de- ducting earnings was.....	.28 82/100

The special work for the year has been as follows:—

Changing the Female Wing from cell to dormitory system, with a cell room annex, together with a female dining room, work room, hospital, storage rooms, and matrons quarters. These buildings when completed will make a first-class, sanitary, up-to-date female prison.

An electric pumping system for the water supply has been installed.

A Bertillon and Finger Print system of identification has been installed, and is now in working condition.

A new internal telephone system has also been installed.

The prohibition of the manufacture and sale of alcoholic liquors has very materially reduced the commitments of prisoners by Police Magistrates and Aldermen, so that the number of prisoners in confinement December 31, 1919, is less than any date since May 31, 1888.

In connection with the above, as a matter of information, we herewith attach a comparative statement, showing the commitments for various offenses for the first 6 months and the last 6 months of the year 1919:—

	1st 6 Months	2nd 6 Months	Total
Assault and battery.....	27	18	45
Aggravated assault and battery..	21	14	35
Felonious assault and battery....	41	19	60
Being a common prostitute.....	60	19	79
Disorderly conduct	334	50	384
Drunkenness	149	12	161
Larceny, etc.	155	75	230
Non-support	56	18	74
Suspicious person	885	246	1,131
Vagrancy	573	62	635
Miscellaneous	397	197	594
	2,698	730	3,428

What the future may be we cannot foresee; however, it does seem that the necessity of an inebriate asylum is very much lessened, and therefore consideration should be given whether it is wise and economical to establish the prison hospital as originally planned in the East Building of the Old City Home Property. The strong argument in favor of this location was the treatment of inebriates. A hospital outside the walls will very materially add to the expense for heating and attendants; and further, the County Medical Society has made a request upon the County Commissioners for a County Hospital. Parkview would be an ideal location, and judging from rumors, the Federal Government will vacate this property shortly, and it would therefore be immediately available.

The total number of days work performed by the inmates during the year was:

In shops and factories.....	96,474
In engine rooms, boiler and pump stations.....	4,015
In library, cells, bath, barber shop, kitchen and tailor shops	30,336
In graden, greenhouse and farm.....	13,657
In hauling coal and about prison.....	10,962
In labor hired out.....	369

Teams on farm.....	1,632
Teams on coal, etc., other than building material..	1,176
On female wing, making cement blocks, new dwellings, altering pump house, and water wells for new water supply:	
Common labor	11,331
Employees and skilled labor.....	2,869
Teams on above work.....	199
In residence, laundry, sewing and knitting rooms, female	10,621
Total days work of inmates.....	177,765
Total days unemployed of inmates, including Sundays and legal holidays, and the unemployment of inmates physically and mentally unfit to perform manual labor.....	87,590
Average number of inmates employed per day.....	583
Average number of inmates unemployed per day, consisting principally of inmates physically and mentally unfit to perform manual labor...	144

In conclusion I wish to extend my thanks to the Board of Managers, and also to the officers and employees, for a very successful year. Without their counsel and hearty co-operation the success attained would have been impossible.

Respectfully submitted,

A. H. LESLIE, *Superintendent.*

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS—TABLE A.

YEAR	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	Average for Ten Years, 1910-1919
Number of day's board furnished prisoners.	300,756	305,470	271,826	249,184	314,232	315,182	262,345	307,913	263,703	265,503	285,611
Daily average of inmates.	824	836	742	682	860	868	716	843	722	727	782
Daily average cost of each inmate.	\$.4311	\$.4191	\$.5277	\$.5871	\$.5110	\$.5010	\$.5669	\$.7014	\$.8140	\$.9214	\$.5980
Earnings from labor or business with outside parties.	69,944	56,999	63,555	71,824	94,794	94,166	111,290	155,255	130,516	168,110	\$101,645
Daily average cost per inmate, deducting earnings.	.1970	.1910	.2938	.2988	.2093	.2057	.1427	.1972	.3191	.2882	\$.2342
Gratuities to prisoners.	712.25	1,011.50	1,117.11	1,128.15	500.75	741.70	580.75	522.65	557.07	157.55	\$ 692.94
Outside work done by prisoners.	4,473.34	3,256.13	1,296.77	86.31	182.80	646.46	2,161.40	1,594.54	1,057.92	2,923.82	\$1,817.94
Earnings by overwork of prisoners.	530.20	895.30	709.84	865.17	670.89	1,495.19	951.36	1,056.40	1,402.64	1,430.36	\$1,000.73

SOURCES OF INCOME AND AMOUNTS RECEIVED FOR LAST TEN YEARS—TABLE B.

YEAR	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	Average for Ten Years, 1910-1919
Farm and Garden.....	\$ 2,677	\$ 4,246	\$ 7,001	\$ 9,653	\$ 8,748	\$ 11,815	\$ 13,713	\$ 14,754	\$ 12,818	\$ 18,168	\$ 10,359
Brushes.....	2,062	2,273	1,357	2,486	2,701	1,918	1,718	4,263	3,551	4,763	2,709
Brooms.....	16,935	17,612	10,054	13,569	15,779	17,298	23,786	48,233	32,178	40,218	23,566
Carpets.....	4,610	3,935	3,713	2,373	3,790	2,022	6,110	2,028	8,036	5,282	4,189
Chairs.....				8,639	13,957	2,441	19,231	24,406	15,137	36,542	17,193
Boarding Prisoners.....	31,620	31,485	31,778	28,960	44,216	52,941	36,269	49,030	44,525	46,664	39,748
Blacksmith Shop.....	237	212	73	48	71	78	76	69	122	116	110
Shoe and Tailor Shop.....	1,851	1,559	1,919	1,645	1,382	867	972	1,214	774	719	1,290
Laundry.....	1,525	1,722	1,400	1,315	616	534	753	485	480	375	920

FINANCIAL REPORT

1919

STATEMENT
of the
CASH RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES
of the
ALLEGHENY COUNTY WORKHOUSE

From January 1 to December 31, 1919, both dates inclusive

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$ 93,277.63
Cash received from County Treasurer, special appropriations for modernizing Female Wing.....	59,711.00
Cash received from County Treasurer for general maintenance of prison for 1919.....	163,000.00
Cash received from County Commissioners of Allegheny County refunding amount paid for earnings of non-support prisoners to L. M. Fagan, Probation Officer....	4,224.35
Cash received from County Commissioners of Beaver County refunding amount paid for earnings of non-support prisoners, to C. A. Moore, Probation Officer...	1,244.10
Cash received from County Commissioners of Erie County refunding amount paid for earnings of non-support prisoners	384.89
Cash received from County Commissioners of Jefferson County refunding amount paid for earnings of non-support prisoners	35.75
Cash received from County Commissioners of Armstrong County refunding amount paid for earnings of non-support prisoners	48.10
Cash received for interest on daily balances.....	1,688.66
Cash received from other Counties for maintenance of their prisoners	40,966.46
From hired labor of prisoners and employees.....	2,923.82
From blacksmithing, horseshoeing, gasfitting, etc.....	116.51
From laundry work	375.45
From officers and notaries fees.....	100.95
From railroad tickets, telephone charges, etc., refunded...	1,094.29
From interest on notes and accounts.....	107.78
From insurance paid	177.65
From house rent	107.00

From bills receivable	100.00
From contents of contribution box.....	6.27
From refund for cement sacks returned.....	821.30
From sale of natural gas and coal.....	1,265.95
From sale of lumber, lime, cement, etc.....	114.17
From sale of scrap metal, rags, old barrels, old brick, etc.	3,342.51
From sale of pipe, glass, paint, etc.....	67.42
From sale of live stock	1,874.04
From sale of provisions and kraut.....	693.06
From sale of farm products and flowers.....	18,168.54
From sale of screens and repairing by carpenter.....	315.06
From sale of shoes and repairing shoes and clothing.....	719.51
From sale of beds of Inebriate Asylum equipment.....	1,380.00
From sale of brooms	124,528.62
From sale of chairs	63,984.81
From sale of rag carpets and rugs.....	23,962.20
From sale of shoe and scrub brushes.....	12,794.88
	\$623,722.73

EXPENDITURES

Extraordinary

Modernizing cell room of Female Department:

For material and labor..... \$72,272.54

New dwelling houses:

For material and labor..... 5,357.73

Betterments to electric system and water supply:

For material and labor..... 16,573.75

\$ 94,204.02

For equipment of laundry..... 20,250.00

For equipment of Bertillon system of identification..... 1,118.16

For new telephone system..... 1,162.00

\$116,734.18

Current Expenses

For broom corn and other material and expenses.....	\$ 64,121.16
For freight paid on material and manufactured brooms...	5,843.77
For wages of employees in broom factory.....	1,817.80
For overwork paid prisoners for making brooms.....	724.09
For bristles, tampico, rice root, blocks, etc.....	6,136.19
For freight paid on same.....	394.06
For cotton and woolen warp, new rags, etc.....	15,227.92
For freight paid on materials and manufactured carpet...	175.08
For wages of employees in carpet factory.....	1,650.00
For dowels, reeds, paper, varnish, etc., for chair factory..	14,559.35
For freight paid on materials for chairs.....	498.06
For wages of employees in Chair factory.....	1,687.96
For overwork paid prisoners for making chairs.....	706.27
For miscellaneous machinery and tools.....	3,462.52
For automobile and truck licenses.....	97.12
For general freight, expressage and railroad tickets.....	2,644.14
For gratuities given prisoners.....	157.55
For salaries and wages.....	99,200.66
For traveling expenses	291.58
For boiler and water inspection.....	339.00
For rent of telephone and telegraphing.....	260.34
For library stationery and postage.....	1,369.79
For expenses conveying and capturing escaped prisoners..	175.00
For fire insurance	4,388.47
For general repairs of buildings, machinery, etc.....	11,600.45
For brushes, spectacles, combs, etc.....	30.48
For benzine, gasoline and lamp oil.....	1,093.50
For farm tools, seed, fertilizers, etc.....	6,488.57
For live stock	1,556.16
For hardware and tools.....	2,689.83
For coal and gas.....	38,629.02
For drugs and medicines.....	1,639.71
For clothing and bedding.....	5,235.91
For material used in power loom department, for the manufacture of cloth, shirting and toweling used in the prison	2,599.51
For building materials	2,132.08
For earnings of non-support prisoners of Allegheny County	3,957.85
For earnings of non-support prisoners of Beaver County..	1,230.45
For earnings of non-support prisoners of Erie County....	384.80
For earnings of non-support prisoners of Clarion County.	5.85
For earnings of non-support prisoners of Jefferson County	35.75
For earnings of non-support prisoners of Armstrong County	65.00

For bills payable on account.....	10,000.00
For water rents	4,700.77
For shoes, leather and findings.....	5,341.05
For flour	16,964.80
For beef and fish.....	20,035.88
For groceries and provisions.....	9,085.85
For feed for horses, cows, etc.....	5,758.14
For audit of books.....	140.00
	\$494,063.47
Cash in hands of Treasurer.....	\$133,665.03
Cash and checks in office.....	3,867.45
	\$137,532.48
Less warrants outstanding to date.....	7,873.22
	\$129,659.26
	\$623,722.73

STATEMENT
of the
**OPERATION OF THE SEVERAL BUSINESS
DEPARTMENTS**

BROOM FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$ 68,859.44	
To cash paid on account of stock during the year and other expenses.....	\$69,964.93	
Less amount due on same for 1918.....	1,808.49	
		68,156.44
To wages paid employes.....		1,817.80
To earnings of prisoners for overwork.....		724.09
To amount yet due on purchase of materials.....		1,422.76
To materials received from other departments.....		638.95
		\$141,619.48

Cr.

By cash received for brooms sold.....	124,528.62	
Less accounts for 1918.....	6,688.28	
		\$117,840.34
By stock an hand January 1, 1920.....	59,075.75	
By accounts of 1919 uncollected.....	4,269.47	
By brooms used at Work House during 1919..	652.29	
		181,837.85
Balance to credit of broom factory.....	\$ 40,218.37	

BRUSH FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$	9,587.67	
To cash paid on account of stock during the year and other expenses.....	\$	6,530.25	
Less amount due on same for 1918.....		132.36	
			<u>6,397.89</u>
To amount yet due on material purchased.....			1,062.27
To material received from other departments.....			65.05
			<u>\$ 17,112.88</u>

Cr.

By cash received for brushes.....	\$12,794.88	
Less accounts for 1918.....	1,047.63	
		<u>\$11,747.25</u>
By stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	8,367.12	
By accounts for 1919 uncollected.....	1,681.00	
By brushes used at Work House during the year	81.05	
		<u>\$ 21,876.42</u>
Balance to credit of brush factory.....	\$	4,763.54

CARPET FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$ 15,245.67
To cash paid on account of stock during the year and other expenses.....	\$ 15,403.00
Less amount due on same for 1918.....	87.72
	15,315.28
To wages paid employes.....	1,650.00
To amount yet due on material purchased.....	3,230.93
	\$ 35,441.88

Cr.

By cash received for carpets.....	\$23,962.20
Less accounts for 1918.....	1,356.36
	\$22,605.84
By stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	13,973.82
By accounts of 1919 uncollected.....	3,864.27
By waste material sold and credited to general account—9,337 lbs. @ .03c.....	280.11
	\$ 40,724.04
Balance to credit of carpet factory.....	\$ 5,282.16

CHAIR FACTORY

Dr.

To stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$ 60,661.77	
To cash paid on account of stock during the year and other expenses.....	\$15,057.41	
Less amount due on same for 1918.....	192.57	
		14,864.84
To wages paid employes.....		1,687.96
To earnings of prisoners for overwork.....		706.27
To amount yet due on material purchased.....		883.48
		\$ 78,804.52

Cr.

By cash received for chairs.....	\$63,984.81	
Less accounts for 1918.....	5,714.52	
		\$58,270.29
By stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	47,303.49	
By accounts of 1919 uncollected.....	9,181.51	
By material furnished to other shops.....	592.16	
		\$115,347.45
Balance to credit of chair factory.....	\$ 36,542.93	

OTHER COUNTIES FOR BOARDING PRISONERS

Cash received from other counties having agree- ments with the Allegheny County Work- house for boarding prisoners.....			\$40,966.46	
Less accounts of 1918.....			13,380.46	
				\$ 27,586.00
Accounts of 1919 uncollected.....				19,078.71
Revenue from this source for 1919.....				\$ 46,664.71

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF REVENUE

Received for hired labor of prisoners.....	\$ 2,923.82
Received from blacksmithing, gasfitting, etc.....	116.51
Received from laundry work	375.45
Received from officers and notaries fees.....	100.95
Received from railroad fares and telephone tolls refunded.	1,094.29
Received from house rent	107.00
Received from interest on daily balances.....	1,688.66
Received interest on notes and accounts.....	107.78
Received from contents of contribution box.....	6.27
Received from refund by Automobile Insurance Co.....	177.65
Received from sale of Inebriate Asylum equipment.....	1,380.00
Received from sale of farm products and plants.....	18,168.54
Received from sale of live stock	1,874.04
Received from sale of provisions and kraut.....	693.06
Received from sale of shoes and repairing.....	719.51
Received from sale of scrap metal, rags, old barrels and brick	3,342.51
Received from sale of screens and other articles, and re- pairs made by carpenter.....	315.06
Received from sale of sundry articles, consisting mainly of such as are charged to general expense account.....	1,447.58
	\$34,638.68

RECAPITULATION OF BUSINESS REVENUE

From broom factory	\$ 40,218.37
From brush factory	4,763.54
From carpet factory	5,282.16
From chair factory	36,542.93
From other counties for boarding prisoners.....	46,664.71
From miscellaneous items	34,638.68
	\$168,110.39

SUMMARY

The expenses of the institution for the year ending December 31, 1919, were:

For food consumed	\$ 46,086.53
For clothing and bedding in use and consumed.....	13,176.47
For salaries	99,200.66
For repairs and insurance.....	15,988.92
For other expenses	70,192.78
	\$244,645.36

The number of days board furnished prisoners during 1919 was	265,503
The daily average of inmates was.....	727 148/365
The daily average cost of each inmate was.....	92.14 cents
The earnings from labor and business of the institution, conducted with outside parties, were.....	\$168,110.39
The daily average cost of each inmate, after deducting earnings, was	28.82 cents

GENERAL STATEMENT

	Dr.	Cr.
Real Estate		
Consisting of farm, buildings and general improvements as per last report.....		\$2,000,023.68
Additions and betterments during 1919:		
Modernizing old cell room, des- ignated Female Department, and Laundry:		
For material.....		\$52,545.23
For hired labor....		19,727.31
		\$72,272.54
Less cash received for empty ce- ment sacks.....		821.30
		71,451.24
In addition there is to be charged to this improvement:		
For material fur- nished by other de- partments		\$ 19.75
For maintenance of horses 199 days at \$1.00		199.00
For 10,084 days' pris- on labor at \$1.00..		10,084.00
		\$10,302.75
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For cash expended. ...		\$115,480.14
For labor furnished. ...		11,058.00
		\$129,538.14
Erection of new dwell- ing houses on Free- port road:		
For material.....		\$ 4,443.40
For hired labor.....		914.33
		5,357.73

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
In addition there is to charged to this improvement: 38 days of prison labor at \$1.00....\$ 38.00		
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For material\$11,450.99		
For labor furnished..... 1,174.00		
		\$12,624.99
Finished.		
Changes and additions to electric and pumping systems: For material, includ- ing pumps and dy- namos\$ 15,966.03		
For hired labor..... 607.72		
	16,573.75	
In addition there is to be charged to this account: 438 days prison labor at \$1.00 438.00		
Total cost of this improvement to date:		
For cash expended.....\$20,121.30		
For labor furnished..... 438.00		
Unfinished.		
		\$20,559.30
Establishing Bertillon system of identifica- tion 1,118.16		
Establishing new tele- phone system, over institution and farm..... 1,162.00		
	\$2,095,686.56	
Increase in valuation.....		\$95,662.88

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Machinery and Boilers.		
As per last report.....	\$22,483.52	
Additions during the year 1919:		
1 gas engine for farm...\$	110.00	
1 fan and motor.....	275.00	
1 fan frame	31.25	
3 sewing machines	124.95	
1 sprayer	203.51	
1 milking outfit	300.00	
1 wood steaming retort..	439.92	
2 reapers	170.00	
1 DeVilbiss fan	68.00	
1 Economy pump.....	139.89	
1 Cleveland tractor	1,600.00	
	<u>3,462.52</u>	
	\$25,946.04	
Less 10% for wear and tear.....	2,594.60	
	<u>\$23,351.44</u>	
Increase in valuation.....		867.92
Live Stock.		
Last valuation.....\$	8,149.80	
Present valuation	11,261.90	
	<u></u>	
Increase in valuation.....		3,112.10
Vehicles—Two and Four-Wheeled.		
Last valuation	\$5,315.00	
Present valuation	6,520.00	
	<u></u>	
Increase in valuation.....		1,205.00
Building Material.		
Last valuation	\$5,875.51	
Present valuation	4,683.86	
	<u></u>	
Decrease in valuation.....	\$1,191.65	

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Miscellaneous Stock.		
Of goods in store for the general use of the prison, which have not been in use:		
Last valuation.....	\$59,831.98	
Lime, coal and cement....	\$14,060.87	
Paint stuffs and glass....	3,508.78	
Material for use of the blacksmith, plumber and tinner	3,032.91	
Dry goods, clothing and shoes	13,419.07	
Brushes, combs and stationery	510.13	
Hardware	1,524.87	
Oats, hay and straw.....	20,635.71	
Flour, groceries and provisions	11,895.12	
Drugs and medicines.....	600.00	
Power loom department..	1,497.40	
	<u>70,684.86</u>	
Increase in valuation.....		10,852.88
General Stock for Use in Broom Factory.		
Last valuation.....	\$68,859.44	
Present valuation	59,075.75	
	<u>9,783.69</u>	
Decrease in valuation.....	9,783.69	
General Stock for Use in Brush Factory.		
Last valuation	\$ 9,587.67	
Present valuation	8,367.12	
	<u>1,220.55</u>	
Decrease in valuation.....	1,220.55	
General Stock for Use in Carpet Factory.		
Last valuation	\$15,245.67	
Present valuation	13,973.82	
	<u>1,271.85</u>	
Decrease in valuation.....	1,271.85	

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
General Stock for Use in Chair Factory.		
Last valuation	\$60,661.97	
Present valuation	47,303.49	
Decrease in valuation.....	13,358.48	
Book Accounts Due the Workhouse.		
Last report	\$32,640.64	
For brooms	\$ 4,269.47	
For brushes	1,681.00	
For carpets	3,864.27	
For chairs	9,181.51	
For maintenance of pris- oners	19,078.71	
For miscellaneous items..	998.94	
	————— 39,073.90	
Increase		6,433.26
Book Accounts Due by the Workhouse.		
Last report	\$11,324.64	
On account of:		
Broom factory	\$1,422.76	
Brush factory	1,062.27	
Carpet factory	3,230.93	
Chair factory	883.48	
Miscellaneous stock.....	7,183.97	
	————— 13,783.41	
Increase	2,458.77	
Bills Receivable On Hand.		
Last report	\$ 100.00	
On hand at date.....	457.00	
	—————	
Increase		357.00

GENERAL STATEMENT—Continued

	Dr.	Cr.
Bills Payable.		
Due last report.....\$30,000.00		
Due at date..... 20,000.00		10,000.00
Received from Treasurer of Allegheny County.		
For general maintenance for 1919..\$163,000.00		
For special appropriations for construction and betterments for 1919		
59,711.00		
	222,711.00	
Received from interest on daily balances.....	1,688.66	
Cash on Hand.		
Last report\$ 93,277.63		
On hand at date:		
On account of general maintenance		
\$151,288.54		
On account of special appropriations(over-drawn)		
21,629.28		
129,659.26		
Increase		36,381.63
Balance.		
Deficiency, which represents the amount over and above all earnings which was needed for the maintenance of the Workhouse for the year 1919.....		88,811.98
	\$253,684.65	\$253,684.65

APPENDIX

Appropriations for 1919, Construction and Betterments:

Balance on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$13,161.35	
Received for the years 1919.....	59,711.00	
Received from sale of Inebriate Asylum equipment	1,380.00	\$ 74,252.35

EXPENDED

For modernizing Female Department.....	\$71,669.99	
For erection of new dwelling houses.....	5,357.73	
For changes and additions to electric and pumping systems	16,573.75	
For establishing Bertillon system of registra- tion	1,118.16	
For establishing new telephone systems.....	1,162.00	
		95,881.63
Balance overdrawn		\$ 21,629.28

FARM

The Workhouse farm during the season of 1919 produced:

380 tons of hay	150 bushels spinach
95 tons of straw	1 bushel egg plant
45 tons of alfafa	15 bushels rutabaga
60 tons of Fodder	18 bushels lima beans
100 tons of ensilage	6 bushels salsify
27 tons of cow beets	5 bushels okra
12 tons of early cabbage	56 bushels chicory
87 tons of late cabbage	510 bushels squash
4 tons of Pumpkins	43 bushels radishes
2,466 bushels wheat	47 bushels leaf lettuce
800 bushels rye	6,000 heads celery
106 bushels barley	273 heads cauliflower
2,500 bushels corn	305 heads lettuce
82 bushels beans	225 heads cabbage
95 bushels white carrots	450 heads leak
171 bushels red carrots	43 bunches asparagus
111 bushels table carrots	300 bunches rhubarb
220 bushels turnips	195 quarts strawberries
200 bushels parsnips	80 quarts blackberries
4,000 dozen sweet corn	45 quarts raspberries
204 bushels kohlraba	11,008 quarts milk
108 bushels table beets	614 quarts cream
76 bushels onions	1,447 quarts buttermilk
224 bushels green onions	3,041 quarts skimmilk
786 bushels tomatoes	30,409 pounds pork
402 bushels green beans	990 pounds veal
94 bushels peas	620 pounds chicken
33 bushels pickles	100 pounds duck
2 bushels peppers	2,553 dozen eggs
1 bushel parsley	1,808 pounds butter

Approximate value of farm products. \$53,820.40

STATISTICS

1919

I

STATISTICS FOR 1919

Number in confinement December 31, 1918.....	763
Number received during 1919.....	3,428
	4,191

OF THE ABOVE THERE WERE

Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	3,028
Discharged by order of Court.....	405
Discharged by commutation of time.....	109
Discharged by parole	138
Escaped without recapture.....	11
Died	6
Removed to hospital for insane.....	1
	3,698

LEAVING IN CONFINEMENT DECEMBER 31, 1919

Males, white	322	
Males, colored	159	481
Females, white	5	
Females, colored	7	
		12
		493

II

THE NUMBER RECEIVED EACH MONTH WAS

	Males	Females	Total
January	504	34	538
February	702	41	743
March	420	38	458
April	322	36	358
May	250	18	268
June	315	18	333
July	127	16	143
August	97	7	104
September	127	2	129
October	108	5	113
November	91	5	96
December	139	6	145
	3,202	226	3,428

III

THE NUMBER IN CONFINEMENT AT END OF EACH MONTH WAS

	Males	Females	Total
January	823	57	880
February	1,156	58	1,214
March	919	53	972
April	844	62	906
May	696	47	743
June	747	42	789
July	593	31	624
August	531	26	557
September	497	16	513
October	467	17	484
November	465	18	483
December	481	12	493

IV

OF THE 3,428 PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR THERE WAS COMMITTED BY

By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Allegheny County	58
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Fayette County	7
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Indiana County	1
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Lawrence County	1
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Blair County	1
By the Court of Oyer and Terminer, Beaver County	2
By County Court of Allegheny County.....	62
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Allegheny County	369
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Fayette County	56
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Westmoreland County	48
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Lawrence County	29
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Erie County	41
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Washington County	18
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Indiana County	5
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Beaver County	28
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Jefferson County	5
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Armstrong County	7
By Court of Quarter Sessions, McKean County	6
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Butler County	35
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Mercer County	28
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Clarion County	6
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Warren County	5
By Court of Quarter Sessions, Venango County	10
By John J. Sweeney, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	933
By John A. Fuggassi, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	602
By Wallace Borland, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	171
By Walter J. Lloyd, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	147
By P. J. Sullivan, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	118
By Bertram Succop, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	52
By Tensard DeWolf, Police Magistrate of Pittsburgh, Pa.....	175
By Peter Langsdorf, Police Magistrate of McKeesport, Pa.....	24
By Geo. H. Lysle, Police Magistrate of McKeesport, Pa....	6
By E. M. Trich. Police Magistrate of McKeesport, Pa.....	31
By Justices of the Peace, Allegheny County	275
By Justices of the Peace, Mercer County	57
By Justices of the Peace, Washington County	6
By Justices of the Peace, Lawrence County	3

3,428

V

CRIME OR OFFENSE

Abandoning an infant.....	4	Habitual drunkard	5
Abusing family	21	Indecent exposure	1
Adultery	12	Keeping bawdy house.....	3
Arson	3	Keeping disorderly house..	23
Assault	4	Keeping gambling house...	3
Assault, felonious	8	Larceny	147
Assault and battery.....	45	Larceny from person.....	25
Assault and battery,		Larceny by bailee.....	4
aggravated	35	Larceny and receiving	
Assault and battery,		stolen goods	54
felonious	60	Lewdness	6
Assault and battery,		Malicious mischief	5
intent to rape.....	7	Murder	3
Assault and battery,		Misdemeanor	16
intent to rob.....	2	Non-support	74
Assault and battery,		Perjury	1
intent to kill.....	1	Pointing firearms	8
Attempt to commit robbery	11	Personating an officer....	2
Bigamy	4	Pandering	2
Burglary	13	Rape	11
Being a professional thief.	4	Rape, felonious	2
Being a common prostitute.	79	Robbery	11
Breaking and entering a		Robbery and receiving	
building	24	stolen goods	21
Breaking prison	5	Receiving stolen gods.....	12
Carrying concealed weapons	24	Riot	2
Conspiracy	2	Riot and assault and bat-	
Cruelty to children.....	1	tery	23
Disorderly conduct	384	Suspicious person	1,131
Drunkenness	135	Selling liquor unlawfully...	36
Drunkenness and disorder-		Sodomy	4
ly conduct	26	Sodomy and buggery.....	6
Drunkenness and vagrancy.	2	Soliciting person to com-	
Embezzlement	8	mit felony	1
Escape	3	Trespass	6
Enticing female child.....	2	Unlawful wounding	3
Entering building to com-		Vagrancy	635
mit a felony.....	47	Vagrancy and being a su-	
Entering a railroad car to		spicious person.....	2
commit a felony.....	13	Violating city or borough	
		ordinance	84

False pretense	22	Gambling	5
Forgery	12	Visiting disorderly house...	12
Fornication	1	Violation of parole.....	2
Fornication and bastardy...	2	Voluntary manslaughter ...	6
Felonious shooting and		Violation of auto law.....	2
cutting	1	Wife beating	1
Fugitive from justice.....	1		
			3,428

VI

OCCUPATION

Auto repairs	21	Machinist	53
Agent	5	Molder	11
Actor	4	Mason	4
Aviator	1	Millwright	4
Artist	2	Musician	5
Brakeman	47	Movie operator.....	2
Barber	41	Masseauer	2
Blacksmith	8	None	6
Boilermaker	9	Nurse	1
Baker	15	Nailmaker	1
Bricklayer ..	10	Orderly	10
Butcher	8	Operator	3
Broommaker	3	Oiler	1
Bookkeeper	5	Office boy	1
Bootblack	5	Porter	83
Butler	1	Puddler	5
Bellboy	4	Peddler	14
Concrete work	6	Plumber	6
Cook	82	Printer	15
Carpenter	33	Paperhanger	3
Clerk	63	Plasterer	6
Chauffeur	64	Pipefitter	11
Cranemen	8	Polisher	1
Coremaker	2	Painter	49
Car maker	2	Physician	1
Clothes presser	9	Piledriver	1
Cigarmaker	5	Preacher	2
Caulker	2	Police	3
Confectioner	1	Paver	1
Cokemaker	5	Proprietor poolroom	2
Chemist	1	Riverman	2
Chainmaker	4	Rigger	2
Druggist	1	Roofer	5
Dentist	1	Reporter	1
Dishwasher	1	Restaurant proprietor.....	1
Engineer	25	Salesman	21
Electrician	22	Structural iron worker....	21
Fireman	67	Shoemaker	10
Farmer	19	Steamfitter	14
Florist	1	Storekeeper	1
Glassworker	11	Soldier	2
Gardener	3	Switchman	15
Galvanizer	1	Sailor	4

Guagemaker	1	Stenographer	3
Grocer	2	Steward	1
Housework	233	Ship builder	1
Hostler	8	Student	1
Huckster	1	Shirtmaker	1
Harnesmaker	1	Teacher	2
Horseshoer	2	Teamster	136
Iron work.....	77	Tinworker	4
Inspector	1	Tinner	3
Ice cream maker.....	1	Tailor	25
Janitor	18	Toolmaker	3
Laborer	1,683	Upholsterer	1
Lineman	2	Waiter	99
Laundryman	3	Watchman	3
Lithographer	3	Welder	1
Lumberman	2		
Miner	72		3,428

VII

SENTENCES FOR WHICH COMMITTED

5 days	1	1 year	150
10 days	2	13 months	5
15 days	4	14 months	1
20 days	1	15 months	7
30 days	1,914	16 months	1
45 days	1	17 months	2
60 days	411	18 months	38
90 days	236	20 months	3
125 days	1	21 months	2
180 days	2	2 years	29
1 month	1	2 years 2 months.....	1
2 months	15	2 years 3 months.....	2
3 months	87	2 years 6 months.....	1
4 months	60	3 years	9
5 months	31	3 years 6 months.....	2
5 months 30 days.....	2	4 years	1
6 months	206	5 years	2
7 months	10	6 years	1
8 months	18	Indeterminate	74
9 months	49		
10 months	29		
11 months	16		
			3,428

VIII

OF THE 3,428 RECEIVED THERE WERE COMMITTED

For the first time.....	2,298	For the eighteenth time....	9
For the second time.....	523	For the nineteenth time....	2
For the third time.....	177	For the twentieth time....	9
For the fourth time.....	114	For the twenty-first time...	4
For the fifth time.....	56	For the twenty-third time..	1
For the sixth time.....	44	For the twenty-fourth time.	3
For the seventh time.....	48	For the twenty-sixth time..	1
For the eighth time.....	28	For the twenty-seventh time	2
For the ninth time.....	16	For the twenty-ninth time..	1
For the tenth time.....	25	For the thirtieth time.....	1
For the eleventh time.....	7	For the fortieth time.....	2
For the twelfth time.....	15	For the forty-second time...	1
For the thirteenth time....	3	For the forty-fourth time...	1
For the fourteenth time....	7	For the forty-fifth time....	1
For the fifteenth time.....	5	For the fiftieth time and over	12
For the sixteenth time.....	6		
For the seventeenth time...	6		
			3,428

IX

NATIVITY

United States	2,511	Australia	3
Ireland	110	Norway	2
Germany	26	Roumania	7
England	35	Spain	2
Austria	250	East Indies.....	1
Italy	100	China	1
Scotland	24	Mexico	34
Russia	126	Turkey	4
Wales	8	Arabia	1
Poland	40	Brazil	1
Hungary	30	Portugal	1
Canada	14	India	1
France	2	Serbia	18
Switzerland	3	Egypt	3
Sweden	14	Finland	21
Greece	17	Burgaria	6
Holland	3		
West Indies	9		
			3,428

AGE WHEN COMMITTED

X

Under 20 years of age.....	260
From 20 to 30 years.....	1,160
From 30 to 40 years.....	1,120
From 40 to 50 years.....	602
From 50 to 60 years.....	207
60 years and over.....	79
	3,428

XI

PARENTAL RELATIONS

Parents living at 16 years of age.....	2,276
Father died before 16 years of age.....	391
Mother died before 16 years of age.....	237
Both parents died before 16 years of age.....	524
	3,428

XII

EDUCATION

Could read and write.....	2,878
Could read but not write.....	144
Neither read nor write.....	406
	3,428

XIII

OF THE 406 WHO COULD NOT READ OR WRITE WERE NATIVE OF

United States,....	190	Greece	4
Ireland	7	Switzerland	1
Austria	87	Roumania	3
Italy	25	West Indies	5
Russia	42	China	1
England	1	Mexico	8
Poland	11	Serbia	9
Germany	1	Portugal	2
Hungary	5	Assyria	3
Wales	1		
			406

XIV
HABITS OF LIFE

Abstinent	609
Moderate drinkers	1,074
Occasionally intemperate	1,636
Intemperate	109
	3,428

XV
COLOR

White males	2,081
Colored Males	1,122
White females	122
Colored females	103
	3,428

XVI

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTIONS

Roman Catholic	1,353
Methodist	546
Baptists	731
Presbyterians	215
Lutherans	105
Episcopalians	70
Jews	18
Other denominations	182
No religious instructions.....	208
	3,428

XVII

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Not apprenticed	3,040
Apprenticed and absconded.....	8
Apprenticed	380
	3,428

XVII

INMATES OF THE WORKHOUSE DECEMBER 31, 1919

Native born males.....	327	
Foreign born males.....	154	
		481
Native born females.....	11	
Foreign born females.....	1	
		12
		493

XIX

THE 155 FOREIGN BORN INMATES WERE RESIDENT OF PENNSYLVANIA

For 1 year and under....	17	For 15 years and under....	6
For 2 years and under....	10	For 16 years and under....	1
For 3 years and under....	9	For 17 years and under....	5
For 4 years and under....	9	For 18 years and under....	3
For 5 years and under....	10	For 19 years and under....	2
For 6 years and under....	12	For 20 years and under....	4
For 7 years and under....	8	For 21 years and under....	2
For 8 years and under....	8	For 23 years and under....	2
For 9 years and under....	10	For 24 years and under....	1
For 10 years and under....	5	For 25 years and under....	5
For 11 years and under....	2	For 26 years and under....	2
For 12 years and under....	6	For 30 years and over.....	3
For 13 years and under....	8		
For 14 years and under....	5		155

XX

OF THE 155 FOREIGN BORN INMATES THERE WERE 68 RESIDENT OF OTHER STATES BEFORE COMING TO PENNSYLVANIA

For 1 year and under....	11	For 12 years and under....	3
For 2 years and under....	17	For 13 years and under....	2
For 3 years and under....	3	For 14 years and under....	3
For 4 years and under....	6	For 19 years and under....	1
For 5 years and under....	4	For 20 years and under....	2
For 6 years and under....	3	For 21 years and under....	1
For 8 years and under....	3	For 30 years and over.....	2
For 9 years and under....	1		
For 10 years and under....	4		68
For 11 years and under....	2		

TABLE SHOWING LOSS AND GAIN IN POUNDS, OF PRISONERS, DURING THEIR TERM OF IMPRISONMENT

TIME IMPRISONED	Number Weighed	Increase	Decrease	Balance of Increase Over Decrease	Average Increase Over Decrease	Largest Single Increase	Largest Single Decrease
MALES							
Less than thirty days.....	273	1,169	204	965	3.5	20	28
From thirty to ninety days.....	2,229	11,391	1,733	9,658	4.33	30	19
From ninety days to six months.....	692	3,674	1,063	2,611	3.77	30	26
From six months to two years and over.....	233	952	678	274	1.18	24	31
Totals.....	3,427	17,186	3,678	13,508	3.94		
FEMALES							
Less than thirty days.....	36	117	51	66	1.8	11	19
From thirty to ninety days.....	176	750	186	564	3.2	21	25
From ninety days to six months.....	49	281	64	217	4.4	28	19
From six months to two years and over.....	10	139	14	125	12.5	74	14
Totals.....	271	1,287	315	972	3.58		

XXII

NUMBER OF DEATHS DURING THE YEAR

Tuberculosis	1
Pneumonia	5
	6

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT
1919

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

To the Honorable, the Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum:

GENTLEMEN:—

I hereby submit to you my Sixth Annual Report as Chaplain.

The year has been filled with labors not greatly unlike those of former years; varying with the changing population and the personnel of the inmates. The striking changes in the great world outside of the prison walls have been more or less reflected in the lives of the inmates of the institution. The unsettled state of the economic, social, and political world, has had its effect either for good or ill. As one observes the so-called criminal class, he is impressed with the fact that, after all, human nature is very much the same today that it has ever been, and that while methods of applying remedial agencies will change, yet there remains the great need for the same effective remedy to be found in education, and moral and religious regeneration. Changing economic and social conditions may vary in their effect as furnishing the occasion for crime, yet we must ever seek for the cause in the human heart and will; in wrong ideals of social duty or human justice; in perverted or lessened respect for the dignity of law and the sanctity of human rights.

I believe, if we are to have a better expression of civic righteousness, we must have an enlightened public opinion as well as an educated individual conscience. The prisoner is one who is out of harmony with established civic and moral law. He needs to have his ideals of duty strengthened. The Chaplain, if his work is to be effective, must keep in mind the general principles and strive, as opportunity affords, to apply them to particular cases. There are three crises in the life of an inmate which the Chaplain must consider: 1. It is very important for the prisoner, as he enters, that he has the proper attitude of mind toward the institution and the officers who have charge over him. 2. He must be guided in his prison life so that he be pre-

vented from forming evil habits of thought—that his views of life be corrected and a moral purpose developed. 3. He must be prepared for the task of taking his place in society when he leaves the institution.

The Chaplain's work may be considered under the following general divisions:

Religious Services

Under the general head of religious instruction, the religious services each Sabbath, the Chaplain preaches at 10:00 A. M. and teaches the International Sunday School Lesson at 3:30 P. M. We strive to make these services strictly non-sectarian. Father Rosensteel has very faithfully looked after the special interests of the Catholic inmates. Mr. R. H. McBride, of the "Parting of the Ways Home", and Mrs. J. C. DeNoon, of the "New Future Home", have held meetings at stated times during the year.

The Chapel Services have been well attended and we believe have been instrumental in helping to a nobler purpose those who attend. Representatives of the Salvation Army held a service on what they term "Prison Sunday" in the month of January.

We wish here to express our appreciation of the services of Mrs. W. B. Alter, who, after twenty years of faithful and efficient service, has resigned as musical directress. During these years she has had the highest esteem not only of the inmates who have received instructions in the choir, but also of the officers and employees who have been associated with her. The present choir gave Mrs. Alter a beautiful fibre rocking chair, and the officers and employees other tokens of their appreciation.

The Library

Under the head of secular education, the Library holds an important place. During the year the library has been increased by several hundred volumes, by purchase and special donations. Thousands of books have been circulated and the interest in the library has been growing. In connection with the library work, large numbers of religious

papers have been distributed. We are indebted to the Pittsburgh Catholic, the United Prebsyterian, the Presbyterian Banner, and the Pittsburgh Advocate Publishing Companies for generous donations of their publications and exchange papers.

A night school is conducted during the fall and winter months for the instruction of those who avail themselves of the privilege.

Entertainments

In addition to moving pictures the following organizations generously gave their services in entertainments: The Lindsay Quartette, the Tuesday Musical Society of Pittsburgh, the Hoboken Orchestra, assisted by Mrs. Sherrel, Miss Edna Wigton and Mr. Frederick Newman, and the Oxford Entertainers, assisted by Mr. Edward Wagner and others. During the season, the inmates engaged in base ball and other athletic sports on Saturday afternoons.

Special Services

Washington's Birthday Address by the Rev. R. W. Wood
Memorial Day Address by the Rev. J. B. Risk
Independence Day Address by the Rev. J. G. Houston
Thanksgiving Day Address by the Rev. F. L. Teets
Christmas Day Address by the Rev. D. T. Scott

In connection with the work of the department the Chaplain has read 17,368 incoming and outgoing letters, 193 packages and 8,594 papers were received through the mail, 15,498 books were distributed from the library, and \$7,153.34 was received and placed to the credit of the inmates.

In submitting this report, I wish to thank all who have so kindly co-operated with me in the work of the department.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. M. BUZZA, *Chaplain.*

December 31, 1919.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

1919

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

HOBOKEN, PA., December 31, 1919.

To the Honorable, the Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum:

GENTLEMEN:—

The following report of the work done in the Medical Department with the accompanying statistics for the year ending December 31, 1919, is respectfully submitted:

The general health of the inmates has been good. There was an increase in the number of cases of pulmonary tuberculosis. This increase was in no way due to faults of our institution, as most of the patients showed some of the manifestations when admitted.

Flu, with its various complications, continues to contribute a large number of patients.

Early in the year we had an epidemic of mumps. The neglect of the men to report when they were first sick together with our limited facilities for the proper isolation of them had to do with the spread of this disease.

We had also a mild case of variola in a prisoner who had been in the prison several months. He was sent to the Pittsburgh Municipal Hospital. All other prisoners were immediately vaccinated, as were all officers and employees. We are happy to say no other cases developed.

The health of the female prisoners has been exceptionally good.

DISPENSARY CALLS

January	1,012	August	473
February	1,171	September	463
March	1,117	October	372
April	993	November	540
May	766	December	632
June	529		
July	577	Total.....	8,645

Anorexia	26	Ivy poison	1
Anaemia	1	Icterus	1
Arthritis	30	Lumbago	73
Adenitis	5	Laryngitis	4
Asthma	10	Leucorrhoea	1
Alcoholism	27	Locomotor ataxia.....	1
Acne	32	Minor surgical.....	659
Aortic stenosis.....	3	Morphine habitue.....	17
Abortion	1	Malaria	5
Backache	380	Myalgia	32
Bronchitis	658	Menorrhagia	1
Bilious	2	Mitral stenosis.....	6
Cancer of penis.....	1	Mumps	46
Constipation	1,594	Neuritis	2
Cold	1,530	Neuralgia	355
Coryza	127	Nervous	8
Conjunctivitis	18	Night sweats.....	5
Cystitis	50	Otitis	5
Cramp	70	Orchitis	7
Chancroid	6	Pain	15
Diarrhoea	109	Pleurodynia	71
Debility	3	Pleurisy	4
Dermatitis	1	Palpitation of heart.....	24
Epilepsy	18	Quinsey	1
Eczema	31	Rheumatism	274
Erysipelas	1	Ring worm.....	6
Ear ache	2	Syphilis	119
Epistaxis	3	Sciatica	3
Furunculosis	2	Scabies	2
Gonorrhoea	61	Tinea pubes.....	46
Grippe	20	Torticollis	22
Gastritis	41	Tonsilitis	299
Gastric ulcer	3	Toothache	7
Hay fever	2	Tuberculosis (incipient)..	7
Herpes	3	Tape worm.....	1
Headache	1,015	Ulcer of cornea.....	1
Hemorrhoids	38	Urticaria	1
Indigestion	557	Vertigo	27
Insomnia	4	Venereal warts.....	1

HOSPITAL PATIENTS

Number of patients in hospital January 1, 1919.....	6
Number of patients admitted during the year.....	95
Number of patients discharged during the year.....	89
Number of patients died during the year.....	6
Number of patients remaining in the hospital December 31, 1919..	6

SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL PATIENTS

Tuberculosis	20	Sprained ankle.....	2
Pneumonia	14	Asthma	2
Debility	12	Valvular heart disease.....	1
Influenza	6	Tonsilitis	1
Rheumatism	5	Alcohol poisoning.....	1
Bronchitis	4	Locomotor ataxia.....	1
Pleurisy	3	Fractured ankle.....	1
Gastritis	3	Epilepsy (chronic).....	1
Delirium tremens.....	3	Burned foot.....	1
Quinsey	2	Contused leg.....	1
Erysipelas	2	Gastric ulcer.....	1
Apoplexy	2	Flat foot.....	1
Acute indigestion.....	2	Orderlies	3

CAUSES OF DEATHS

Pneumonia (lobar)	3
Pneumonia (broncho)	2
Pulmonary tuberculosis	1

HISTORIES OF THOSE WHO DIED

- No. 79136. Sentenced January 29, 1919. He was admitted to the hospital February 1, 1919, with broncho-pneumonia and died the same day.
- No. 79326. Sentenced February 7, 1919. He was admitted to the hospital February 10, 1919, with delerium tremens. Pneumonia developed February 15, 1919, and he died February 20, 1919.
- No. 77501. He was sentenced September 20, 1918. He was admitted to the hospital with pneumonia February 25, 1919, and died March 3, 1919.
- No. 78444. Sentenced December 2, 1918. Entered the hospital with pneumonia March 7, 1919, and died March 9, 1919.
- No. 79889. Sentenced February 28, 1919. He entered the hospital with pneumonia March 15, 1919. He died March 16, 1919.
- No. 80829. He was sentenced May 16, 1919. Admitted to the hospital October 13, 1919. He died of pulmonary tuberculosis December 1, 1919.

L. T. MITCHELL, *M. D.*

FARM REPORT

1919

FARM REPORT

*Mr. A. H. Leslie, Superintendent of the Allegheny County
Workhouse and Inebriate Asylum:*

DEAR SIR:—

I hereby submit the following report of the farm for the year ending December 31, 1919:

The wet weather during the early spring prevented us from getting an early start with our planting and consequently all our seeding was crowded together. As a result of these conditions we were unable to get our crops cultivated in the proper manner before hay and grain harvest. It was a very good growing season, however, especially for corn, which yielded good.

All the hay was cured in excellent shape, there being very fine weather during the harvest.

The acreage of the various crops was as follows:

Field corn	53 acres	Potatoes	37 acres
Ensilage corn ..	20 "	Wheat	107 "
Carrots	7/10 "	Barley	5 "
Cow beets	8/10 "	Hay	130 "
Cabbage	11 "	Alfafa	15 "
Sweet corn	10 "	Beans	16 "

Amount of Live Stock on Farm January 1, 1920

18 work horses,	2 boars,
1 driving mare,	20 sows,
15 milch cows	132 shoats,
27 heifers,	32 pigs
4 calves,	682 hens,
2 bulls,	75 chickens.

The value of hogs produced was equal to a value of \$5,365.80; that from the cows to \$4,017.83, and from the poultry to \$2,258.80.

Respectfully submitted,

SAMUEL C. KINCAID, *Farm Mgr.*

GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLES

I

GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLES

The number of prisoners received since the organization of the workhouse, August 6, 1869, is..... 182,051

Of the Above There Were

Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	163,448	
Discharged by order of Court.....	10,104	
Discharged by commutation of time.....	6,089	
Discharged by Governors' pardon	192	
Discharged by parole	821	
Escaped without recapture.....	282	
Died	435	
Removed to hospital for insane.....	180	
Removed to smallpox hospital	7	
		181,558
Leaving in confinement December 31, 1919, males	481	
Leaving in confinement December 31, 1919, females	12	
		493

II

CRIME OR OFFENSE

Abandoning an infant...	7	Attempt to commit felony	22
Abducting child.....	3	Attempt to commit larceny	27
Abortion	9	Attempt to commit robbery	31
Abusing family	105	Attempt to commit rape.....	51
Accessory to burglary after the fact.....	4	Attempt to procure abortion	6
Accessory to murder after the fact.....	1	Attempt to rescue.....	8
Accessory to felony after the fact	3	Attempt to poison.....	4
Accessory after the fact.	1	Attempt to enter building	5
Adultery	418	Attempt to break jail...	5
Aiding prisoner to escape	10	Attempt to kill.....	8
Appeal cases	15	Attempt false pretense..	3
Arson	41	Attempt sodomy and buggery	8
Affray	5	Attempt arson	1
Assault	195	Attempt to blow up dwelling	2
Assault, indecent.....	36	Barratry	12
Assault, felonious.....	179	Bigamy	112
Assault, felonious, and entering building....	1	Bigamy and perjury....	2
Assault and pointing firearms	50	Blasphemy	1
Assault and battery....	2,595	Buggery	3
Assault and battery, aggravated	1,352	Bigamy, perjury and adultery	1
Assault and battery, felonious	1,430	Burglary	401
Assault and battery, intent to rape.....	229	Being a professional thief	300
Assault and battery, intent to rob.....	71	Being a burglar.....	5
Assault and battery, intent to kill.....	58	Being a tramp.....	152
Assault and battery, intent to maim.....	3	Being a common prostitute	1,964
Assault and battery and larceny	11	Being a nuisance.....	34
Assault and battery and obstructing officer....	18	Being a gambler.....	3
Assault and battery and carrying concealed weapons	14	Being a scold.....	1
		Breaking and entering a building	446
		Breaking and entering a railroad car	14
		Breaking prison	52

Bribery	1	Desertion	36
Blackmail	1	Desertion and non-sup-	
Carrying concealed weap-		port	21
ons	869	Embezzlement	349
Compounding crime.....	2	Escape	139
Conspiracy	151	Extortion	20
Concealing death of child	5	Enticing female child...	20
Corrupting a record....	3	Employing lady waiters.	1
Counterfeiting	4	Entering building and	
Cruelty to wife.....	30	larceny	397
Cruelty to children.....	185	Entering building to com-	
Cruelty to animals.....	41	mit a felony.....	690
Cruelty and neglect....	81	Entering railroad car to	
Cutting timber trees....	1	commit a felony.....	158
Carrying concealed		Extortion and blackmail.	1
weapons, larceny and		Escape and adultery....	1
robbery	2	Felony	7
Disorderly conduct.....	57,621	False pretense	479
Disorderly conduct and		False pretense and lar-	
suspicious person....	69	ceny	10
Disorderly conduct and		Forgery	236
resisting an officer...	20	Forgery and larceny...	1
Disorderly conduct and		Forgery and embezzle-	
being escaped prisoner	1	ment	3
Disorderly conduct and		Forgery and extortion..	2
carrying concealed		Fornication	26
weapons	4	Fornication and adultery	11
Disorderly conduct and		Fornication and bastardy	2
vagrancy	117	Fast driving	15
Disorderly conduct and		Fortune telling	5
wife-beating	1	Felonious shooting and	
Drunkenness	11,392	cutting	33
Drunkenness and disor-		Fraudulently secreting	
derly conduct.....	3,852	property	3
Drunkenness and suspi-		Fraudulently destroying	
cious person.....	67	will	1
Drunkenness and va-		Fraudulently voting....	3
grancy	479	Fraudulently making and	
Drunkenness and lewd-		uttering writ	60
ness	15	Furnishing liquor unlaw-	
Drunkenness, disorderly		fully	20
conduct and vagrancy.	9	Fraudulently making and	
Disturbing meetings....	26	uttering usurious in-	
Defrauding boarding		strument	3
house keeper.....	35	Fugitive from justice...	1
Defrauding U. S. Gov-		Gambling	293
ernment	2	Horse stealing	67

Habitual drunkard.....	29	Murder	25
Incestuous fornication..	2	Misdemeanor	430
Interfering with officer..	238	Misdemeanor and bribery	2
Indecent exposure.....	352	Misdemeanor and per-	
Incorrigibility	7	jury	1
Intent to burglary.....	1	Misdemeanor and adul-	
Indecency	1	tery	1
Inebriate	9	Malicious cutting.....	1
Involuntary manslaughter		Neglecting family.....	32
ter	4	Negligence	1
Keeping bawdy house...	413	Non-support	708
Keeping disorderly house	1,644	Obscenity	8
Keeping gambling house.	190	Perjury	57
Keeping gambling and		Pointing firearms.....	208
disorderly house.....	1	Personating an officer..	54
Keeping opium joint....	3	Prize fighting	2
Larceny from person and		Purchasing scrap from	
robbery	8	minor	1
Larceny	4,886	Prostituting children...	2
Larceny from person....	558	Pandering	22
Larceny by bailee.....	278	Rape	103
Larceny and receiving		Rape felonious	103
stolen goods	3,102	Robbery	249
Larceny and felony.....	7	Robbery and receiving	
Larceny and embezzle-		stolen goods	225
ment	12	Receiving stolen goods..	537
Larceny and burglary...	19	Riot	197
Larceny and adultery...	1	Riot and malicious mis-	
Larceny and being es-		chief	20
caped prisoner.....	4	Riot and assault and	
Larceny and suspicious		battery	65
person	1	Resisting an officer....	14
Larceny, escape and fel-		Refusing to aid officer..	6
onious assault	2	Rescuing prisoners.....	8
Larceny, breaking prison		Rape and adultery.....	4
and malicious mischief	1	Suspicious person.....	30,663
Larceny and carrying		Selling liquor unlawfully	2,544
concealed weapons....	2	Selling lottery tickets...	37
Libel	13	Selling diseased meat...	2
Lewdness	88	Seduction	39
Maintaining common		Sodomy	26
nuisance	2	Sodomy and bastardy...	8
Malicious mischief.....	306	Sodomy and buggery....	63
Malicious mischief and		Sending threatening let-	
casting stones.....	19	ters	6
Mayhem	29	Surety of the peace....	4
Manslaughter	107	Street walking	436

Shooting to kill.....	10	Vagrancy and larceny...	2
Shooting to maim.....	2	Violating city or bor-	
Soliciting person to com-		rough ordinance.....	1,424
mit a felony.....	3	Violation of public peace	15
Selling cocaine	10	Violation of public health	
Trespass	220	act	5
Train jumping	18	Violation of sepulchre...	1
Threatening to kill.....	1	Visiting disorderly house	2,523
Unlawful wounding.....	452	Visiting gambling house.	87
Unlawful assembly.....	9	Visiting bawdy house...	20
Vagrancy	38,991	Violation of parole.....	17
Vagrancy and suspicious		Voluntary manslaughter.	14
person	169	Violation of auto law...	3
Vagrancy and being a		Watch stuffing	1
professional thief.....	16	Wife beating	31
Vagrancy and malicious			
trespass	4		182,051
Vagrancy and assault			
and battery	2		

III

SENTENCES FOR WHICH COMMITTED

12 hours	2	42 days	1
1 day	26	43 days	2
3 days	5	44 days	1
5 days	47	45 days	28
6 days	1	46 days	1
10 days	336	50 days	9
11 days	1	60 days	23,772
12 days	1	63 days	3
14 days	1	65 days	13
15 days	58	68 days	3
17 days	1	70 days	10
18 days	2	73 days	1
20 days	1,163	75 days	6
21 days	2	80 days	5
22 days	1	82 days	1
25 days	6	84 days	2
30 days	108,785	86 days	1
31 days	2	90 days	18,904
34 days	1	92 days	1
35 days	1	100 days	3
40 days	184	110 days	1
41 days	1	116 days	2

118 days	1	6 months 20 days....	7
120 days	67	6 months 21 days....	1
125 days	1	6 months 25 days....	1
134 days	1	6 months 30 days....	4
150 days	13	6 months 40 days....	4
177 days	1	6 months 60 days....	2
180 days	89	6 months 84 days....	1
209 days	3	6 months 90 days....	3
214 days	1	6 months 111 days....	1
238 days	1	6 months 120 days....	1
240 days	3	7 months	259
241 days	1	7 months 10 days....	1
242 days	1	7 months 15 days....	1
1 month	128	7 months 20 days....	3
2 months	586	8 months	796
2 months 30 days....	1	8 months 5 days....	2
3 months	4,043	8 months 27 days....	1
3 months 5 days....	1	8 months 60 days....	1
3 months 10 days....	4	8 months 180 days....	1
3 months 20 days....	89	9 months	1,378
3 months 26 days....	1	9 months 10 days....	4
3 months 30 days....	49	9 months 20 days....	2
3 months 40 days....	29	9 months 30 days....	1
3 months 60 days....	16	9 months 50 days....	1
3 months 90 days....	4	9 months 90 days....	1
3 months 100 days....	1	10 months	466
3 months 120 days....	2	10 months 10 days....	1
4 months	3,487	10 months 15 days....	2
4 months 10 days....	2	10 months 19 days....	2
4 months 15 days....	5	10 months 20 days....	1
4 months 20 days....	5	10 months 60 days....	2
4 months 27 days....	1	11 months	115
4 months 25 days....	1	11 months 15 days....	13
4 months 30 days....	12	11 months 20 days....	10
4 months 60 days....	9	11 months 25 days....	3
4 months 120 days....	1	11 months 27 days....	1
5 months	782	11 months 29 days....	14
5 months 1 day....	1	11 months 30 days....	1
5 months 5 days....	2	1 year	3,862
5 months 16 days....	1	1 year 5 days....	2
5 months 20 days....	4	1 year 20 days....	1
5 months 30 days....	3	1 year 30 days....	9
5 months 60 days....	1	1 year 40 days....	1
5 months 135 days....	1	1 year 60 days....	2
6 months	8,122	1 year 90 days....	3
6 months 3 days....	1	1 year 150 days....	2
6 months 15 days....	3		

1 year 2 months 3		2 years 4 months...	6
days	1	2 years 4 months 10	
1 year 3 months 2		days	1
days	1	2 years 5 months...	4
1 year 4 months 50		2 years 5 months 17	
days	1	days	1
1 year 7 months 1		2 years 6 months...	114
day	1	2 years 8 months...	2
1 year 8 months 9		2 years 9 months...	3
days	1	2 years 9 months 10	
1 year 11 months 17		days	1
days	1	2 years 10 months...	2
13 months	32	2 years 11 months...	1
14 months	71	3 years	231
15 months	402	3 years 60 days.....	1
15 months 30 days....	1	3 years 1 month.....	1
15 months 60 days....	1	3 years 2 months...	1
16 months	71	3 years 3 months...	3
17 months	11	3 years 3 months 16	
18 months	1,053	days	1
18 months 10 days....	3	3 years 5 months 3	
18 months 30 days....	2	days	1
19 months	11	3 years 6 months...	17
20 months	53	3 years 9 months...	1
20 months 14 days....	1	4 years	51
21 months	39	4 years 6 months...	1
21 months 20 days....	1	5 years	27
22 months	14	6 years	9
22 months 13 days....	1	6 years 6 months...	1
23 months	1	7 years	3
2 years	1,084	7 years 9 months 14	
2 years 60 days.....	2	days	1
2 years 1 month.....	1	8 years	1
2 years 1 month 27		10 years	1
days	1	Indeterminate	703
2 years 2 months...	8		
2 years 3 months...	23		
			182,051

IV

OF THE 182,051 RECEIVED THERE WERE COMMITTED

For the first time.....	97,951	For the twenty-eighth	
For the second time.....	29,967	time	141
For the third time.....	14,564	For the twenty-ninth	
For the fourth time.....	8,790	time	130
For the fifth time.....	5,922	For the thirtieth time...	127
For the sixth time.....	4,610	For the thirty-first time.	125
For the seventh time....	3,522	For the thirty-second	
For the eighth time.....	2,532	time	104
For the ninth time.....	1,868	For the thirty-third time	91
For the tenth time.....	1,855	For the thirty-fourth	
For the eleventh time...	1,105	time	86
For the twelfth time....	1,103	For the thirty-fifth time.	84
For the thirteenth time..	778	For the thirty-sixth time	71
For the fourteenth time.	775	For the thirty-seventh	
For the fifteenth time...	758	time	71
For the sixteenth time..	559	For the thirty-eighth	
For the seventeenth time	461	time	70
For the eighteenth time.	452	For the thirty-ninth time	66
For the nineteenth time.	417	For the fortieth time...	64
For the twentieth time..	406	For the forty-first time..	61
For the twenty-first time	305	For the forty-second time	51
For the twenty-second		For the forty-third time.	48
time	252	For the forty-fourth time	45
For the twenty-third time	230	For the forty-fifth time.	38
For the twenty-fourth		For the forty-sixth time.	36
time	229	For the forty-seventh	
For the twenty-fifth time	226	time	31
For the twenty-sixth		For the forty-eighth time	28
time	187	For the forty-ninth time.	28
For the twenty-seventh		For the fiftieth time and	
time	146	over	485
			182,051

V

NATIVITY

United States	118,634	East Indies	31
Ireland	21,826	China	29
Germany	8,860	Mexico	124
England	7,404	Turkey	46
Austria	7,498	Africa	22
Italy	3,470	Arabia	22
Scotland	2,398	Brazil	13
Russia	2,746	Isle of Man.....	8
Wales	1,692	Isle of Malta.....	6
Poland	1,792	Nfoundland	2
Hungary	1,525	Portugal	9
Canada	1,195	India	6
France	597	Japan	4
Switzerland	479	Argentina	4
Sweden	546	Serbia	61
Greece	191	Egypt	6
Holland	85	Chili	1
Denmark	89	Finland	42
West Indies	112	Armenia	5
Ocean	64	U. S. of Colombia.....	1
Belgium	60	Bulgaria	12
Australia	60	Algeria	6
Norway	67	Philippine Islands	1
Roumania	80	Unknown	45
Central America.....	35		
Spain	40		
			182,051

VI

AGE WHEN COMMITTED

Under 20 years of age.....	13,619
From 20 to 30 years.....	67,700
From 30 to 40 years.....	51,396
From 40 to 50 years.....	30,940
From 50 to 60 years.....	13,981
From 60 years and over.....	4,415
	182,051

VII

SOCIAL RELATIONS

Single	108,998
Married	60,058
Widower	8,076
Widow	4,919
	182,051

VIII

EDUCATION

Read and write.....	139,849
Read but not write.....	15,921
Neither read nor write.....	26,281
	182,051

IX

OF THE 26,281 WHO COULD NOT READ NOR WRITE WERE NATIVE OF

United States	11,434	Sweden	15
Ireland	4,490	Turkey	15
Austria	3,325	West Indies	25
Italy	1,680	East Indies	4
Russia	1,385	China	8
England	886	Australia	3
Poland	867	Ocean	2
Germany	531	Spain	3
Hungary	537	Central America.....	1
Wales	461	Mexico	30
Scotland	160	U. S. of Colombia.....	1
France	89	Serbia	28
Canada	88	Portugal	3
Greece	72	Unknown	12
Switzerland	25	Bulgaria	2
Holland	23	Finland	2
Arabia	20	Asyria	6
Belgium	19		
Roumania	29		
			26,281

X

HABITS OF LIFE

Abstinent	16,228
Moderate drinkers	53,801
Occasionally intemperate	79,751
Intemperate	32,271
	182,051

XI COLOR

White males	133,490
Colored males	25,729
White females	18,716
Colored females	4,116
	182,051

XII TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKHOUSE AND FROM WHAT LOCALITIES

Received from August 6, 1869, to December 31, 1918:	
From Pittsburgh	146,249
From in Allegheny County.....	21,440
From other Counties	10,934
	178,623
Received during 1919:	
From Pittsburgh	2,690
From in Allegheny County.....	336
From other Counties	402
	3,428
	182,051

XIII

NUMBER OF DEATHS SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKHOUSE

Tuberculosis	94	Chronic diarrhoea and ulcer-	
Pneumonia	81	ation of bowels.....	1
Debility	28	Hemoptysis	1
Heart disease	37	Diabetes	1
Delirium tremens	22	Gastritis	1
Typhoid fever	23	Opium eating	1
Chronic alcoholism	17	Inflammation of bowels.....	1
Suicide	15	Vegetable poisoning.....	1
Epilepsy	9	Operation on neck.....	1
Dropsy	8	Inflammation of bowels.....	1
Asthma	9	Endocarditis	2
Phthisis	7	Brights disease	1
Apoplexy	8	Chronic bronchitis	2
Smallpox	6	Catarrhal enteritis	1
Hemorrhage	6	Exhaustion from morphine..	2
Accident	5	Cellulitis	1
Peritonitis	4	Meningitis	1
Nephritis	3	Anemia	1
Syphilis	5	Cholecystitis	2
Congestion of brain.....	2	Poisoning	1
Fracture of skull.....	2	Aortic aneurysm	1
Convulsions	2	Cancer	1
Cholera Morbus	2	Carcinoma of stomach.....	2
Scarlet fever	1	Leukemia	1
Cerebro spinal meningitis...	1	Cirrhosis of liver.....	1
Erysipelas	2	Arterio sclerosis	1
Tetanus	2	Acute indigestion	1
Emphysema	1	Influenza	1
Ovarian tumor	1		

435





